Use Attainability Analysis

1 Water Body Name	Unnamed Tributary to Upper Iowa River
2 Segment Description	Mouth to headwaters
3 Segment Length (mi)	1.5
4 Drainage Area (sq. mi.)	1.25
5 Segment Start Latitude, Longitude (DD)	43.46296, -92.30390
6 Segment End Latitude, Longitude (DD)	43.44341, -92.29964
7 Route of Flow (Next Downstream Adopted Designated Use)	Unnamed Tributary (A2, BWW2, proposed, to A3, BWW2, proposed) to Upper Iowa River (A1, presumed, BWW1, HH)
8 NPDES Facility and Permit Number (If Applicable)	Upper Iowa Beef, LLC (4500802)
9 Sample Site ID(s)	1373
10 Segment County Name(s)	Howard
11 Field Work Date(s)	7/7/2022

12 Aquatic Life Use Attainability Analysis - Conclusion

Recommended Highest Attainable Use: Aquatic Life Use	BWW2
40 CFR 131.10(g)(2) (Flow)	The natural low flow conditions of the stream segment are insufficient to create the habitat necessary to support a viable community of game fish. A lack of age ranges and diversity of game fish species indicates a non-reproducing population (see Site Observations Table). A BWW1 designation requires multiple species and age ranges to be viable. Therefore, the highest attainable aquatic life use for this stream segment is BWW2.
40 CFR 131.10(g)(5) (Physical Conditions)	Physical conditions related to the natural features of the water body are insufficient to support a viable community of game fish. Drainage area falls within the "consistently negative" game fish indicator responses (see Table 2 in Appendix I). A lack of age ranges and diversity of game fish species indicates a non-reproducing population (see Site Observations Table). A BWW1 designation requires multiple species and age ranges to be viable. Therefore, the highest attainable aquatic life use for this stream segment is BWW2.

13 Recreational Use Attainability Analysis - Conclusion

Recommended Highest Attainable Use: Recreational Use	A3 (mouth to Highway 63)
40 CFR 131.10(g)(2) (Flow)	The natural low flow conditions and water levels of the stream segment prevent an A1 recreational use (see Site Observations Table). An A1 designation requires the ability for full body immersion. However, this stream segment is in close proximity to a population center/park. Therefore, the A3 recreational use is recommended.

Recommended Highest Attainable Use: Recreational Use	A2 (Highway 63 to headwaters)
40 CFR 131.10(g)(2) (Flow)	The natural low flow conditions and water levels of the stream segment prevent the attainment of an A1 recreational use (see Site Observations Table). An A1 designation requires the ability for full body immersion. Therefore, the highest attainable recreational use is A2.

14 Flow

Field Work Date	Description
7/7/2022	USGS stream gage 05387440 data for the area indicated stream flows were much above normal at the time of assessment.

Use Attainability Analysis - Data

Site Observations

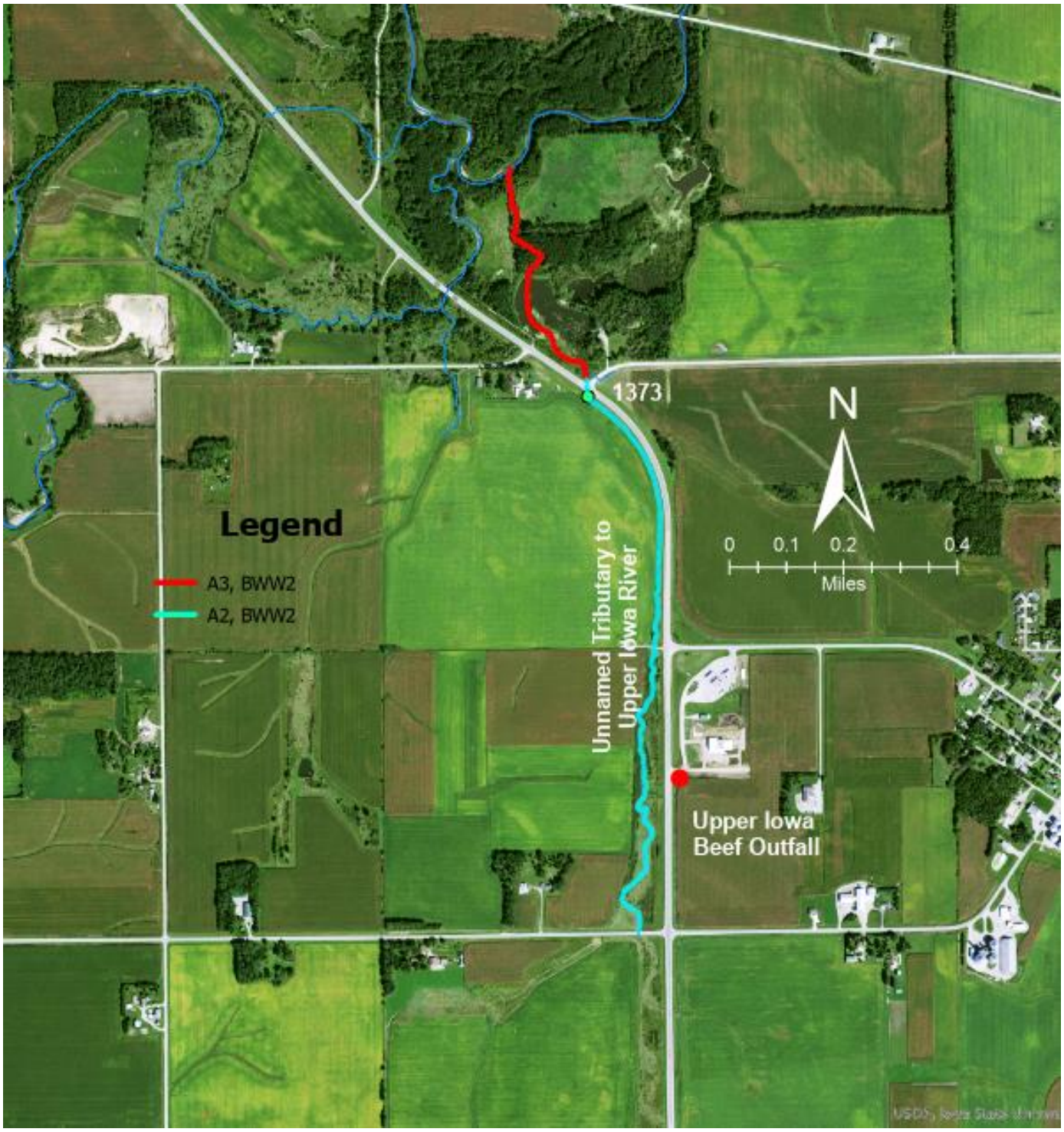
Use	Site parameter	Site ID #1373
AL/R	**15 Latitude, Longitude (DD)**	43.4572, -92.3013
AL/R	**16 Average Depth (in)**	7.5
AL/R	**17 Maximum Depth (in)**	36
AL/R	**18 Stream Width (ft)**	Not Measured
AL/R	**19 Pools Observed?**	Yes
AL only	**20 Non-Game Fish Present and Counts (Species: Number)**	Common Shiner: 29 Creek Chub: 23 Fathead Minnow: 14 Redbelly Dace: 3 Johnny Darter: 1 Brook Stickleback: 260 Central mud minnow: 3
	21 Game Fish Present and Counts (Species (Size Range): Number)	No
	22 Stream Habitat (See also: #29 Site Photos)	N/A
R only	**23 Evidence of Use for Primary Contact Recreation? (Yes*/No)**	No
	24 Evidence of Use by Children? (Yes*/No)	No
	25 Evidence of Use for Secondary Contact Recreation? (Yes*/No)	No
AL/R	**26 Additional Description**	N/A

AL = Aquatic Life
R = Recreation
*If yes, elaborate.

27 Supplemental Data

After the stream passes underneath the intersection of Hwy. 62 and 40th St., it travels near or through the property of the Lime Springs-Chester Fish & Game Club recreational area.

28 Map of Segment, Outfall, and Site(s)



29 Site Photos

Figure 1. 1373 Visual assessment looking upstream.

Figure 2. 1373 Visual assessment looking downstream.

Figure 3. 1373 Aquatic life use assessment upstream looking upstream.

Figure 4. 1373 Aquatic life use assessment upstream looking downstream.

Figure 5. 1373 Aquatic life use assessment downstream looking upstream.

Figure 6. 1373 Aquatic life use assessment downstream looking downstream.

Appendix I.

c. Stream Flow and Habitat Data

Data analysis results for stream flow and habitat variables were similar to game fish indicator results. Stream width, average thalweg depth, maximum depth, and flow appear to be the characteristics that correlate the best with consistently positive game fish indicators. Stream flow and habitat dimensions (where available) were consistently larger for streams with watershed sizes exceeding 275 square miles. Habitat measurements are not available for the largest sample sites that were sampled by boat instead of the typical wading method.

Ranges of stream size, habitat and flow associated with varying levels of game fish indicator responses are listed in Table 2. These are general statewide values, which may assist in decision making related to the recommendation of warm water aquatic life use designations. In general terms, stream segments that have watershed area, flow and habitat characteristics in the green shaded boxes have a greater probability that game fish indicators will be consistently positive (i.e., consistent with Class B(WW-1)), while stream habitat and flow levels that equate to the red boxes are much less likely to support game fish populations (i.e., Class B(WW-2) or Class B(WW-3)). Stream segments that have a mixture of characteristics, mainly in the yellow range, may require consideration of the additional habitat features collected during the field assessment, to determine the appropriate aquatic life use designation.

Table 2. Generalized statewide ranges of stream habitat indicator levels and associated game fish indicator responses.

Game Fish Indicator Responses	Stream Watershed Area (sq.mi.)	Stream Flow (typical base flow - cfs)	Stream Width Average (ft)	Average Depth (ft)	Avg. Thalweg Depth (ft)	Maximum Depth (ft)
Consistently Positive	>275	>30	>65	>1.2	>2.2	>4.4
Mixed	25-275	0.8-30	11-65	0.2-1.2	0.8-2.2	1.8-4.4
Consistently Negative	<25	<0.8	<11	<0.2	<0.8	<1.8

Iowa uses U.S. EPA's Level IV Ecoregions as a template for wadeable stream biological condition assessment. Stream flow and habitat characteristics can vary from ecoregion to ecoregion. To provide additional insight into where the area of overlap exists between Class B(LR/WW-2) and Class B(WW/WW-1) streams, a query of Iowa's bioassessment database produced 476 habitat assessment records from which a summary of habitat characteristics was prepared (Table 3a-f) (see appendix for full spreadsheet). The summary is grouped by ecoregion and **former** designated uses in order to illustrate the extremes and ranges of overlap in habitat characteristics.