

Appendix 5. List of Iowa Breeding Birds Evaluated by the IWAP.

Taxonomic order and nomenclature derived from: The [American Ornithological Society Check-List of North American Birds](#).

SGCN refers to Species of Greatest Conservation Need (SGCN) status as determined through IWAP species conservation status assessments. Y: Yes, species is SGCN. Blank: No, species is not SGCN.

T/E Status Refers to whether a species is federally listed as Endangered, Threatened, or Candidate at the time of this plan's publication. It also refers to those species proposed for Endangered, Threatened or Delisting status at the state level. For up-to-date state of Iowa listing information, please see the Threatened and Endangered Species Program page on the [DNR website](#).

- I-P-E/T/D: Proposed Endangered, Proposed Threatened, Proposed Delisted
- I-E: State-listed as Endangered in Iowa (from Iowa Code Chapter 77)
- I-T: State-listed as Threatened in Iowa
- F-E: Federally listed as Endangered in the United States
- F-E: Federally listed as Threatened in the United States
- F-C: Federally listed as a Candidate in the United States
- F-P: Proposed for federal listing as an Endangered or Threatened species.

Regional SGCN: To access more information about this effort and for the updated list of [Regional SGCN](#).

- R: Species is considered a Regional Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Midwest.
- W: Watchlist. This is a list of species for which there was concern but insufficient information or differing trends across the region (WA: Watchlist - Assessment Priority). For some species this is because there is a different region of the country that is more important to the species than the Midwest (WD: Watchlist - Defer to adjacent region).
- PR: R: Species is proposed as a Regional Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Midwest, if a Midwest state lists the species as SGCN.

R2R Refers to Road to [Recovery Tipping Point Species List](#).

- Red Alert Species: Very High Urgency (perilously low population size, steeply declining or unknown population trend)
- Orange Alert Species: (large population loss, continued or accelerated decline, conservation reliant)
- Yellow Alert List: Moderate Urgency (large population loss, but now relatively stable, still conservation reliant)

Assessments of species conservation status undertaken as part of the IWAP are used to determine SGCN status. Other information is provided as a reference. Updates to State Wildlife Action Plans, Regional SGCN lists, Federal T&E Status, etc., are each independent processes, undertaken by different entities with differing timeframes. As such, the various listings or status ranks for a given species at a given point in time may not always appear to be in accord. Please visit the links above for updated information.

	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN	R2R
1	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>				
2	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>				
3	Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>				
4	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>				
5	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>				
6	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>				
7	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>				
8	American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>	Y			

	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN	R2R
9	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>				
10	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	Y			
11	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Y			Yellow
12	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>				
13	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Y			
14	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>				
15	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>				
16	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	Y			
17	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>				
18	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>				
19	Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Y		R	
20	Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>				
21	Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Y			
22	Greater Prairie-Chicken	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>	Y		R	Red
23	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>				
24	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	Y			
25	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>				
26	Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	Y			
27	White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>				
28	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>				
29	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>				
30	Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Y		R	
31	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Y			
32	Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i>	Y	I-PT		
33	Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	Y		R	Yellow
34	Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Y		R	Orange
35	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>				
36	King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>	Y	I-PT	WA	Orange
37	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>				
38	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>				
39	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>				
40	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>				
41	Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>				
42	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Y			
43	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>				
44	Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	Y	I-PE, F-E	R	Orange
45	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>			R	
46	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>				
47	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Y			
48	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>				
49	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	Y			
50	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	Y			

	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN	R2R
51	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>				
52	Least Tern	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	Y	I-PT, F-E*	R	Orange
53	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Y	I-PT	R	
54	Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	Y	I-PT		
55	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum auritum</i>				
56	American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	Y			
57	Least Bittern	<i>Botaurus exilis</i>				
58	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	Y			
59	Yellow-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	Y			
60	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Y			
61	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>				
62	Great Egret	<i>Ardea albus</i>				
63	Western Cattle-Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>				
64	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>				
65	White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	Y			
66	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>				
67	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>				
68	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>				
69	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>				
70	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>				
71	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>				
72	Mississippi Kite	<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>				
73	Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>				
74	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>				
75	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	Y			
76	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>				
77	American Barn Owl	<i>Tyto furcata</i>	Y	I-PE		
78	Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>	Y			
79	Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>				
80	Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Y			
81	Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>				
82	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	Y	I-PT		
83	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Y	I-PT	R	
84	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>				
85	Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>			R	
86	Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>				
87	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>				
88	Downy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>				
89	Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates villosus</i>				
90	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>				
91	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>				
92	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	Y			

	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN	R2R
93	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>				
94	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>				
95	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>				
96	Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>				
97	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>				
98	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	Y			
99	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>				
100	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>				
101	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>				
102	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>				
103	Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>				
104	Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>				
105	Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	Y			
106	White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>				
107	Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>				
108	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>				
109	Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>				
110	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>				
111	Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	Y		R	
112	Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>				
113	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>				
114	Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>				
115	Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>				
116	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>				
117	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Y		WA	
118	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>				
119	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>				
120	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	Y			
121	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>				
122	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>				
123	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>				
124	Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>				
125	White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>				
126	Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>				
127	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>				
128	Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	Y			
129	Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>				
130	Northern House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>				
131	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>				
132	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus stellaris</i>				
133	Marsh wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>				

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134	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>				
135	Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>				
136	Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>				
137	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>				
138	Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Y			
139	Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>			WA	Yellow
140	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>				
141	House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>				
142	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>				
143	Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>				
144	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>				
145	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Y		R	
146	Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>				
147	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>				
148	Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallid</i>				
149	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>			WA	Yellow
150	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>				
151	Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Centronyx henslowii</i>			R	Yellow
152	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>				
153	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>				
154	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>				
155	Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>				Orange
156	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>				
157	Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>				
158	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Y		R	Orange
159	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>			R	
160	Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	Y		R	
161	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>				
162	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>				
163	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>				
164	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>				
165	Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>				
166	Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>				
167	Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>				
168	Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros aurocapilla</i>				
169	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>				
170	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	Y			
171	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>				
172	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>			WD (SE)	
173	Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosus</i>			WD (SE)	
174	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>				

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175	Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>				
176	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>				
177	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Y		R	Yellow
178	Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>				
179	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>				
180	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>				
181	Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>				
182	Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>				
183	Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>			WD (SE)	
184	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>				
185	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>				
186	Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>				
187	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>				
188	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>				
189	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>				
190	Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>				

*In 2021, the Interior Least Tern population (including Iowa) was delisted. Other populations of Least Terns remain on the list of federally Threatened species.

Appendix 6. List of Non-breeding Birds Evaluated by the IWAP.

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- I-E: State-listed as Endangered in Iowa (from Iowa Code Chapter 77)
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- F-E: Federally listed as Endangered in the United States
- F-T: Federally listed as Threatened in the United States
- F-C: Federally listed as a Candidate in the United States
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Regional SGCN: To access more information about this effort and for the updated list of [Regional SGCN](#).

- R: Species is considered a Regional Species of Greatest Conservation Need in the Midwest.
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R2R Refers to [Road to Recovery Tipping Point Species List](#).

- Red Alert Species: Very High Urgency (perilously low population size, steeply declining or unknown population trend)
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	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN	R2R
1	Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>				
2	Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>				
3	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>				
4	Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>				
5	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>				
6	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	Y			
7	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>				
8	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>				
9	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>				
10	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>				

	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN	R2R
11	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Y			Yellow
12	Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	Y	I-PT	R	Yellow
13	Black Rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>		I-PT		Red
14	Whooping Crane	<i>Grus americana</i>	Y	F-E	R	Orange
15	American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>				
16	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Y			Orange
17	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	Y			Orange
18	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Y		WA	
19	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Y			Orange
20	Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	Y			
21	Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	Y			Red
22	Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	Y		R	
23	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Y			Orange
24	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Y	F-T*		Orange
25	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Caladris himantopus</i>	Y			Orange
26	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	Y	I-PT		Orange
27	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Y			
28	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>				
29	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>				
30	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	Y			
31	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>	Y		R	Orange
32	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Y			Orange
33	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>				Orange
34	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>				
35	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	Y			Orange
36	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	Y			Orange
37	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>				
38	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>				Orange
39	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmatus</i>			WA	
40	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>				Orange
41	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>				
42	Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	Y			
43	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Y			
44	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>				Orange
45	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>				
46	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Y			
47	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Y			
48	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>				

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49	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>				
50	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>				
51	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>				
52	American Goshawk	<i>Accipiter atricapillus</i>				
53	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>				
54	Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiaca</i>				
55	Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>				
56	Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>				
57	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Y			Yellow
58	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Y			
59	Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>				
60	Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Y			
61	Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius borealis</i>	Y			
62	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Corthylio calendula</i>				
63	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>				
64	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	Y			
65	Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>				
66	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>				
67	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>				
68	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>				
69	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>				
70	Sprague's Pipit	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>	Y	F-C	R	Orange
71	Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>				
72	Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	Y			
73	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	Y			
74	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	Y			
75	Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>			WD (SE)	
76	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>				
77	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>				
78	American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>				
79	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>				
80	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>				
81	Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>				
82	White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>				
83	Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>			R	Orange
84	Nelson's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>			R	
85	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>				
86	Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>				

	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN	R2R
87	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>			R	
88	Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>				
89	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>				
90	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	Y			Yellow
91	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>				
92	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis celata</i>				
93	Nashville Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>				
94	Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	Y		R	
95	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>				
96	Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>				
97	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>				
98	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	Y			
99	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>				
100	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>				
101	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	Y			
102	Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>				
103	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>				
104	Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>				
105	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>				
106	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>				

*Red Knot - only the subspecies *Calidris canutus rufa* is listed as federally threatened; this subspecies does not occur in Iowa.

Vagrant Species - These species are considered stray or vagrant in Iowa. They have confirmed documentation of occurrence in the state but do not have established populations within Iowa. In some years, populations of these species expand into portions of the state.

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
1	Taiga Bean-Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	
2	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	
3	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	
4	Cinnamon Teal	<i>Spatula cyanoptera</i>	
5	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	
6	King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	R2R - Orange
7	Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	
8	Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	
9	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	
10	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>	
11	Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>	R2R - Yellow
12	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	R2R - Orange
13	Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	
14	Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	
15	Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>	

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
16	Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	
17	Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	
18	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>	
19	Snowy Plover	<i>Anarhynchus nivosus</i>	
20	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	
21	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	
22	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	
23	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	
24	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	
25	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	
26	Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	
27	Long-billed Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>	
28	Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	
29	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	
30	Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	
31	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	
32	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	
33	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	
34	Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	
35	Laughing Gull	Larus <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	
36	Common Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	
37	California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	
38	Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>	Merged with Thayer's
39	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	
40	Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	
41	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	R2R - Orange
42	Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna pardisaea</i>	
43	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	
44	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	
45	Yellow-billed Loon	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	R2R - Red
46	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	
47	Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	
48	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	
49	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	
50	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	
51	Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	R2R - Yellow
52	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	
53	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	
54	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	
55	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	
56	Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	
57	Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	
58	Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
59	Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	R2R - Yellow
60	Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	
61	Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	
62	Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	
63	Western Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	
64	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	
65	Canada Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	
66	Pinyon Jay	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>	
67	Clark's Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	
68	Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	
69	Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	
70	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	
71	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	
72	Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	
73	Pygmy Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>	
74	Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	
75	Curve-billed Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>	
76	Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	
77	Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	
78	Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevia</i>	
79	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	
80	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	
81	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch	<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>	
82	Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Spinus psaltria</i>	
83	Chestnut-collared Longspur	<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>	WA; R2R- Red
84	Black-throated Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>	
85	Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>	WD (West)
86	Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>	
87	Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>	
88	Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	
89	MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Geothlypis tolmiei</i>	
90	Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Setophaga nigrescens</i>	
91	Townsend's Warbler	<i>Setophaga townsendi</i>	
92	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	
93	Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	
94	Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>	
95	Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>	

Data Deficient Breeding Bird Species - Species evaluated by Bird subcommittee for which insufficient information was available to conduct a conservation status assessment.

	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN
1	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	Y		

	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN
2	Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	Y		

Data Deficient Non-Breeding Bird Species - Species evaluated by Bird subcommittee for which insufficient information was available to conduct a conservation status assessment.

	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN
1	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Y	F-T*	WD (NE & SE); R2R (Orange)
2	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	Y		
3	Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	Y		
4	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	Y		

*Only the subspecies *Calidris canutus rufa* is listed as threatened; this subspecies does not occur in Iowa.

Presumed Extirpated

	Common Name	Scientific Name	SGCN	T/E Status	Regional SGCN
1	Sharp-tailed Grouse	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>			WA

Extinct

	Common Name	Scientific Name
1	Passenger Pigeon	<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>
2	Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>
3	Carolina Parakeet	<i>Conuropsis carolinensis</i>

Introduced Species - Species for which a conservation status assessment was not conducted, because these species were introduced by humans, either accidentally or intentionally.

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
1	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Not established as a breeding bird but wanders in from neighboring states
2	Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	
3	Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	
4	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	
5	Eurasian Collared-dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	
6	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	
7	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	
8	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	

Citations:

Chesser, RT, SM Billerman, KJ Burns, C Cicero, JL Dunn, BE Hernández-Baños, RA Jiménez, O Johnson, AW Kratter, NA Mason, and PC Rasmussen. 2024. Check-list of North American Birds (online). American Ornithological Society. <https://checklist.americanornithology.org/>