Iowa Riverside Plant Selection Tool

The purpose of this tool is to provide guidance about native plant species selections for river restoration and stability projects, based on what has been observed as surviving at various elevations along the bank profiles of lowa rivers. A matrix of native plants with varieties of root depths, and structural characteristics such as matted versus highly fibrous, is a key component in long term stability and success, after a project has been properly designed to consider channel and floodplain characteristics. Many plant communities could be established with this list. When the goal is holding soils in place for initial stability, generally a well-established mix of grasses, forbs, and sedges that are submergence tolerant will usually be the most successful.

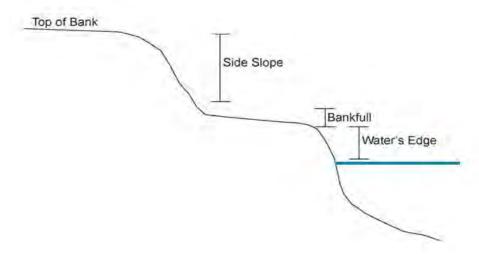
Main headings are organized for various design situations such as full sun, shade, and trail edges (low growers). Below each "Main" heading, the planting tool is organized by elevation along the cross section of a typical bank restoration because many restoration projects in lowa involve shaping banks and low floodplains to more stable conditions. As such, many species names are repeated throughout the list because some thrive under multiple conditions. If it is repeated, the record has an entry in the "Elevation Along Bank" column so the user knows where else it appears in the same design situation headings. Maps are included to show county-level presence based on botanical records, published by the Biota of North America Program at bonap.org, and it is recommended to roughly adhere to the distributions shown. The various other columns provide information specific to the success of each species, such as soil type, germination requirements, root descriptions, and establish.

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Riverside Plant Species for seed mix, plugs, or transplant

*Found at multiple elevations along the bank



The purpose of this list is to provide guidance about which native species are advisable to plant in river restoration projects, based on what has been observed as surviving at various elevations along the bank profiles of lowa rivers. More research and monitoring is needed. If you are monitoring survivability in projects, please share what you have learned and send information to Nate:Hoogeveen@dnr.iowa.gov.

Wetland Indicator Descriptions:

OBL - Obligate Wetland (Almost always occurs in wetlands)

FACW - Faculative Wetland (Usually occurs in wetlands)

FAC - Faculative (Equally likely to occur in wetland or non-wetland areas)

FACU - Faculative Upland (Usually occurs in non-wetlands)

UPL - Upland Obligate (Almost always occurs in non-wetlands)

Common name Genus / species		Elevations along the bank	Germinat	ion Requirements	Weight/ acre (bulk seed)		Seeds/oz	
Comments (Speci	wes, Wetland indicator (Midwest)	Sunlight requirements	Soil Type		Habitat		Region of Iowa (BONAP)	
Erosion Control Mix (us	ed for quick cover of soils af		Green indicates there is a beand it is appropriate to plan	otanical record of the species t within that county.				

Warm-Season Cover Crop (For early spring to late fall plantings)

Virgini	Virginia Wild Rye Elymus virginicus		all elev	vations	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	12lbs/acre *wl conjunction wi Grass		4,200	
	Moist conditions; fibrous root system; great cover crop for erosion control; easily grown from seed; tends to give way to other species over five years		;	FACW	Full sun to shade in a variety of soil types		dy, can survive riverbanks, streaml		dlands, riparian areas, mbanks, moist prairies, moist savannas, disturbed		
Annua	Lolium multiflorum (Lolium perenne ssp. all el multiflorum)		all elevations		No seed pretreatment necessary		ecessary	12lbs/acre *wl conjunction wi Rye	nen used in th Virginia Wild	N/A	*this is a non-native species
	Moist to average soil conditions; fibrous root system; self-seeding; annual; fast growth rate		stem;	N/A		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes	Fields, roadsides,	waste areas, disturbed soils	·

Cool-Season Cover Crop (For late fall to late winter plantings)

Oat	S	Avena sativa all elevati		ations	No se	eed pretreatment ne	cessary	30-40lbs/acre			
	Moist, well-drained fast growth rate; wi	conditions; fibrous ro	ot system;	UPL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	Roadsides, waste	areas, disturbed soils	*this is a non-native species
Min	ter Rye; Cereal Rye	Secale cereale	all elev	rations	No se	eed pretreatment ne	SCOCCORU,	50-60 lbs/acre		N/A	
VVIII	ter kye, cerear kye	Secure cereure	all elev	/ations	110.26	ed pretreatment ne	cessary	50-60 ibs/acre		N/A	
	Well-drained condit	ions; extensive deep r	oot system;	N/A		Full to partial	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	nos	Pondeidos wasto	areas, disturbed soils	*this is a non-native species
	fast growth rate			IN/A		sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	Jes	Rodusiues, waste	areas, disturbed soils	

Top of Bank, PART-SHADE (Ecologically an alluvial open forest or woodland)

Forbs

Υ	ellow giant hyssop	Agastache nepetoides				for a minimum of 60 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.5oz/acre	90,000	
	Moist conditions; fi system; excellent p	brous and rhizomatous root ollinator	FAC	CU	Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Woodland edges, open woodlands, thickets, shady meadows	

Purple giant hys Giant hyssop		astache ophulariifolia					for a minimum of 30 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.5oz/acre		93,000		
	Moist conditions; excellent pollinator; rhizomatous, often forms colonies			N/A		Full to partial sunlight	Well-drained, disturbed, moist so	oils; sand	Disturbed areas, floodplain woodla	meadows, thickets, upper ands		
*White snakero	White snakeroot		*top sh			Cold, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days or fall planting. Needs light to germinate, surface sow seeds.			150,000			
which is condition	A synonymous scientific name is <i>Eupatorium rugosum,</i> which is used by many nurseries. Slightly dry to moist conditions; rhizomatous and fibrous root system; can be considered weedy; easily grown from seed		noist	N/A F		Partial sunlight	Loam, clay loam		Deciduous woodlands, thickets, woodland edges, bluffs, meadows, disturbed areas			
Swamp agrimor	ny Agr	rimonia parviflora			N/A			N/A	1	N/A		
	Wet to moist conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system, often forms colonies			FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Well-drained soils; gravelly, sand	y, loamy, silty	Open floodplain v thickets, ditches,	woodlands, swamps, moist moist prairies		
*Wild leek	Alli	ium tricoccum	*top sh side slo		Cold, plann		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		1,400		
fibrous	-	ditions; ovoid bulb with as are generally the most type		FACU		Light shade	Fertile, loamy soils		Upland woodland wooded slopes	ls, floodplain woodlands,		
Green dragon	Aris	saema dracontium			Cold, planti		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	2oz/acre		600		
	ation through tub	; root system with tubers ber division or seeds mos		FACW		Light to partial shade	Well-drained moist soils; loam		Moist deciduous seeps, floodplain	woodlands, shady springs, woodlands		
Jack in the pulp	pit Aris	saema triphyllum				seeds immediately a two full years for ge	fter collection. May need to ermination.	*Transplant/p successful	lugs most	500		
	•	ystem consists of a corm; rms most successful	;	FACW		Partial sunlight	Fertile, rich, soils		Moist woodlands	, swamps, marshes		

Great I	t Indian plantain Arnoglossum reniforme (Cacalia muhlenbergii)				Cold, plann		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	3oz/acre		4,000	
		der scientific name is <i>Cacalia</i> htly dry to moist conditions; system		N/A		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils		Floodplain woodl woodland edges	ands, roadsides, prairies,	
*Wild &	ginger	Asarum canadense	*top sl woode side slo	ed trail,		seeds immediately a one full year for ge	ofter collection. May need to rmination.	1oz/acre		4,400	
	Slightly dry to moist conditions; shallow rhizomatous root system, often forms colonies; most successful propagation through plugs or root division			FACU		Full to partial shade	Moist soil; Loam, slightly rocky so	oil	Floodplain and up	pland woodlands, bluffs,	
*Hairy	wood mint	Blephilia hirsuta	*top sl				for a minimum of 60 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.5oz/acre		240,000	
	Moist conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system, often forms colonies			FACU		Full to partial sunlight	Loamy, rocky soils		Woodland edges, woody slopes	thickets, limestone glades,	
*Ameri Tall Bel	ican bellflower; llflower	Campanulastrum americanum (Campanula americana, old scientific name)	*top sl woode	,			for a minimum of 30 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		170,000	
	•	low drought tolerance; readily lent pollinator; taproot; annua		FAC		Partial shade	Fertile, moist soil; loam		Moist woodlands thickets, streamb	, disturbed woodland areas, anks	
*Cutlea	af toothwort	Cardamine concatenata (Dentaria laciniata)	*top sl		Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		22,000	
	moist conditions;	entific name is <i>Dentaria lacini</i> rhizomatous root system, ofte tion through transplant/root o	en form	FACU		Partial shade	Well-drained soils		Floodplain woodl	ands, woody slopes, bluffs	
*Blue o	cohosh	Caulophyllum thalictroides	*top sl	-		seeds outdoors in th tablish.	ne fall. May take up to 3-4 years	*Transplants/p	olugs most	70	
	•	conditions; rhizomatous and l; difficult to germinate throug		N/A		Light shade	Well-drained, fertile soils; loam		Moist woodlands undisturbed habi	, bluffs, woody slopes, tats	

*Canad	dian Honewort	Cryptotaenia canadensis	*top sh	•	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	0.5oz/acre		7,000	
	Moist conditions;	taproot; self-seeding		FAC		Partial shade	Well-drained, loamy, fertile		Floodplain woodl disturbed areas, v	ands, shady bluffs, slightly woodland edges	
*Squir	rel corn	Dicentra canadensis	*top sh		Sows	seeds immediately a	fter collection.	*Transplants/p successful	olugs most	N/A	
	•	conditions; root system consi n through transplants/plugs r		N/A		Partial shade	Loamy, sandy soils		Deciduous woodl streambanks, rav	ands, woody slopes, shady ines	
*Dutch	nman's breeches	Dicentra cucullaria	*top sh			•	ifter collection, or requires cold, minimum of 60 days.	0.5oz/acre	I	17,500	
	Moist conditions; root system consists of tubers; excellent pollinator; propagate through seeds or division			N/A		Partial shade	Fertile soils			ands, ravines, slopes, inks, undisturbed areas	
Wild y	am	Dioscorea villosa			Cold, plann		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		2,800	
	Moist conditions, root system; easily	herbaceous vine with a rhizon grown from seed	natous	FAC		Full to partial sunlight	sandy loam, loamy, rocky		Savannas, woodla prairies, bluffs, o	and edges, thickets, sandy pen woodlands	
*False	rue anemone	Enemion biternatum (Isopyrum biternatum)	*top sh			needs cold, moist s or fall planting.	stratification for a minimum of 60	1oz/acre		11,000	
	Isopyrum biternat	name for False Rue Anemone um. Fibrous root system, ofte n be propagated through seed	n	FAC		Partial shade	loamy soils, fertile soils		Floodplain woodl slopes	ands, floodplains, wooded	
Late bo	oneset	Eupatorium serotinum				needs cold, moist s or fall planting.	stratification for a minimum of 30	N/A	1	N/A	
	Moist conditions; system; excellent	fibrous and rhizomatous root pollinator		FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils; loamy			prairies, savannas, swamps, disturbed areas	

*Yellow	v avens	Geum aleppicum	*top shade, bankfull		l, moist stratification ting.	for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre	,	20,000	
	Moist to wet condi	tions	FAC	N	Partial shade	Moist soils		Low woodlands, marshes, swamp	fens, shady seeps, thickets, s, bogs	
White a	ivens	Geum canadense			ly needs cold, moist s s or fall/early spring p	stratification for a minimum of 30 planting.	N/A		N/A	
		t conditions; rhizomatous ro ot; can become aggressive an			Partial sunlight	clay loam, loam, sandy loam		Floodplain wood areas, woodland	lands, thickets, disturbed edges	
*Giant !	St. Johnswort	Hypericum ascyron (Hypericum pyramidatum)	*top shade, sun, bankful side slope	ı Cold		for a minimum of 60 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		190,000	
	pyramidatum; moi	ntific name is <i>Hypericum</i> st conditions; rhizomatous roollinator; propagation throusuccessful	Ι ⊢Δ(Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes	•	, riverbanks, moist thickets, neadows, marshes	
-	ed touch-me-not; jewelweed	Impatiens capensis	*top shade, shady strear edge, woode trail, bankfu	ed Sow	seeds immediately a	after collection.	0.25oz/acre		4,000	
	readily germinates	tions; annual; taproot; self-s from seed; excellent pollinat become aggressive	-	N	Full to partial shade	Moist, fertile, clay, loam, sand			dplain woodlands, swamps, ks, wet ditches, seeps	
	ouch-me-not; jewelweed	Impatiens pallida	*top shade, shady strear edge, woode trail, bankfu	ed Sow	seeds immediately a	after collection.	1oz/acre		1,600	
		tions; taproot; annual; readi eds; excellent pollinator; ca	-	N	Partial shade	Moist soils; loamy, mucky			oodplain woodlands, muddy ody edges of marshes	
*Purple		Iodanthus pinnatifidus	*top shade, side slope, wooded trai	N/A			N/A	•	N/A	
	Moist to wet conditions; taproot; self-seeding; easily grown from seed; excellent pollinator; tolerates seasonal flooding			N	Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Floodplain wood meadows	ands, floodplain slopes,	

*Cardir	nal Flower	Lobelia cardinalis	*top shade, bankfull, shaded strea edge			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall terminate, surface sow seeds.	*Transplants/p successful	olugs most	400,000	
	transplants or plug	itions; propagation through s are usually most successful es limited; central taproot	; OBL		Full sun to light shade	Sandy, loamy, gravelly, clay soils		•	rsh edges, open floodplain es, wet meadows, amps	
	Blue Lobelia; Blue al Flower	Lobelia siphilitica	*top shade, bankfull, shaded strea edge, woode trail	ım _{nlaı}		for a minimum of 60 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		500,000	
	Wet to moist cond stratification; centr	itions; can be established wit	hout OBL		Full sun to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loam, sandy loam, cla	ay		en floodplain woodlands, verbanks, ditches, swamps	
*Fringe	ed loosestrife	Lysimachia ciliata	*top shade, sun			for a minimum of 60 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		39,000	
		tions; rhizomatous root syste t pollinator; propagation thro on most successful		N	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soils; loam		•	lands, swamps, wet thickets, banks, wet prairies, seeps	
Lancele	eaf loosestrife	Lysimachia lanceolata		N/A	1		N/A	T	N/A	}
	Moist conditions; r taproot	hizomatous root system with	FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes		orairies, thickets, swamps, woodlands, limestone	
*Virgini	ia bluebell	Mertensia virginica	*top shade, woodland tr	oth		immediately after collection. moist stratification for a	0.5oz/acre		9,700	
	Prefers moist, well- colonies; taproot	-drained conditions; often fo	rms FAC	N	Partial to full shade	Fertile, moist soil; loam, rock		Floodplain wood riverbanks and st	lands, shady bluffs, reambanks	
*Wild B	Bergamot; m	Monarda fistulosa	*top shade a top sun, sun and woodlar trails	ny No	seed pretreatment no	ecessary	0.25oz/acre	1	70,000	
	Moist, well-drained to partially dry conditions; rhizomatous with deep roots; excellent pollinator; easily grown from seed; can become aggressive; very hardy and thrives in disturbed areas; drought tolerant			J	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes	· ·	, fields, moist meadows, forests, prairies, savannas, ed areas	

*Sweet cicely	Osmorhiza claytonii	*top shade	for a	minimum of 30 day	uires a warm, moist stratification s, followed by a period of cold, minimum of 60 days.	1oz/acre		2,500	
Moderately m	oist conditions; fibrous root syst	em FA	CU	Partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil types		Wooded slopes, woodlands	woodland edges; deciduous	
*Anise root	Osmorhiza longistylis	*top shade side slope		Not fully known, likely needs cold, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days, or fall planting.		*Transplants/ successful	plugs most	N/A	
system; propa	oist conditions; rhizomatous roo gation through transplants or plu ul; limited local commercial avail	igs is FA	CU	Partial shade	Fertile loamy soil		•	lands; wooded slopes, ands, wooded ravines	
Dotted smartweed	Persicaria punctata (Polygonum punctatum)				for a minimum of 60 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		7,800	
	s scientific name is <i>Polygonum</i> et to moist conditions; rhizomato ent pollinator	ous root OB	L	Full to partial sunlight	Mucky, loamy soils			forests, prairie swales, amps, wet ditches, eps	
*Woodland phlox; Wi blue phlox	d Phlox divaricata	*top shade wooded tra			for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		12,500	
rhizomatous r	moderately moist conditions; oot system; propagation through n most successful	seeds FA	CU	Partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes		lands, bluffs, seasonal mbanks, wooded paths	
*Clearweed	Pilea pumila	*top shade	ΙΝΙ/Δ			N/A		N/A	
Wet to moist of from seed; and	conditions; self-seeding; easily gr nual	own FA	CW	Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Floodplain wood woodland edges	ands, streambanks, seeps,	
*Jacob's ladder; Greel valerian	Polemonium reptans	*tops shad wooded tra			for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		18,000	
	oist to slightly dry conditions; fib elf-seeding; excellent pollinator	rous FA		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils			lands, streambanks, fens, podland edges, wooded	

Jumpseed	Polygonum virginianum (Persicaria virginiana)		Cold, planr		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		3,500	
	ntific name is <i>Persicaria virgi</i> hizomatous root system; self ne aggressive			Partial shade	Can survive in a variety of moist	soil types	Wooded slopes, i woodlands	ravines, floodplain	
*Leafcup; whiteflower leafcup	Polymnia canadensis	*top shade, side slope	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		6,200	
Slightly dry to mod root system;	erately moist conditions; fibr	ous N/A		Partial shade	Rocky, limestone, loamy		-	floodplain woodlands, Ilgific talus slopes, shady treambanks	
*Kidney leaf buttercup	Ranunculus abortivus	*top shade, wooded trail	N/A	1		N/A		N/A	
	ibrous root system; self-seed weedy; easily grown from sec	- Ι-Δ(\Λ/		Partial sunlight	Fertile soils; clay loam, loam			banks, wooded paths, , woodland edges, fields,	
Swamp buttercup	Ranunculus septentrionalis (Ranunculus hispidus)			moist stratification ing. (Ranunculus his	for a minimum of 60 days or fall spidus)	0.5oz/acre		12,000 (Ranunculus hispidus)	
buttercup to be a s	ome authorities consider swa sub-species of <i>Ranunculus his</i> n; can spread rapidly, propag ivision	pidus. FAC (Ranunci		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soil		-	eeps, moist deciduous es, meadows, riverbanks,	Ranunculus hispidus
*Black-eyed Susan	Rudbeckia hirta	*Top shade &sun, side slope, sunny trail	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days or fall	0.5oz/acre	1	92,000	
fast maturation; sli	ies, does well in disturbed are ghtly moist to dry conditions rage rainfall in well-drained taproot; biennial	-		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; clay loam, sandy loan	n	_ ·	y prairies, meadows, savannas, rocky areas, and	
*Tall coneflower; Green- head coneflower; Cutleaf coneflower	Rudbeckia laciniata	*shady stream edge, bankfull, top shade, side slope			for a minimum of 30 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1.5oz/acre		14,000	
growth rate throug	Moist to wet conditions; easily grown from seed; rapid growth rate through rhizomes; flood tolerant; excellent pollinator; can be considered weedy		1	Full to partial sunlight, shade	I MUIST SUIL INAM		Floodplain woodlands, shady riverbanks, moist meadows, sloughs, lowland thickets and fields		

*Brown-eye	ed Susan	Rudbeckia triloba	*top su shade, woodla	in, top	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days or fall	1oz/acre		34,000	
	ist conditions; fil ught tolerant; bi	orous root system; self-seedi ennial	ng;	FACU		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loamy, gravelly, clay,	sandy	,	s, open forests, riverbanks, sets, roadsides, disturbed	
Smooth ruel Wild Petunia	ellia; Smooth ia	Ruellia strepens			Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		6,800	
Mois	ist conditions; se	eed propagation most succes	sful	FAC		Partial sunlight	Loamy, rocky soil		Wooded slopes, ropen woodlands	rocky streambanks, thickets,	
Bloodroot		Sanguinaria canadensis				seeds immediately a to dry out.	ifter collection, do not allow	1oz/acre		1,700	
rhizo		erately moist conditions; estem; excellent pollinator; e	asily	FACU		Partial shade	Fertile, loamy, humusy soil		-	d woods, ravines, floodplain edges, shaded riverbanks,	
Common bla	lack snakeroot	Sanicula odorata (Sanicula gregaria)			N/A			N/A		N/A	
prop	-	onditions; fibrous root syster h seeds most successful; limi ility		FAC		Partial sunlight	Loamy		Floodplain woodl degraded woodla	ands, thickets, shady seeps, and habitats	
False Solome	non's Seal	Smilacina racemosa (Maianthemum racemosum)			Cold, plant		for a minimum of 90 days, or fall	1.5oz/acre		400	
race rhize	<i>emosum;</i> modera	ntific name is Maianthemum ately moist conditions; estem; propagation through s at successful		FACU		Partial shade	Loam, sandy loam, rocky-loam		Woodlands, bluff	s	
Upright carr	rion flower	Smilax ecirrhata			minin	•	warm, moist stratification for a owed by a period of cold, moist um of 90 days.	N/A		N/A	
Mois	ist conditions; se	elf-seeding; easily grown fron	n seed	N/A		Partial sunlight	Loam, clay loam, sandy loam			ds, ravines wooded ckets, open woodlands	

*Smoo Hedge	th Hedgenettle; nettle	Stachys tenuifolia	*top sl water' shaded edge		N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Wet conditions; rhi taproot, forms colo	zomatous root system with nies		OBL		Partial sun	Wet soil; clay, loam, sand		•	ands, streambanks, , seeps, ditches, meadows, es, moist prairies	
*Panicl	led aster; Lance ter	Symphyotrichum Ianceolatum (Aster Ianceolatus)	*top sl	hade, top	No se	eed pretreatment ne	cessary	0.5oz/acre		156,000	
	lanceolatus, which conditions; fibrous	us scientific name is Aster is used by many nurseries; mand rhizomatous root system; can be propagated through	1;	FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes		n floodplain woodlands; narsh edges; ditches; moist bed areas	
	aster; Side- ing aster	Symphyotrichum lateriflorum (Aster lateriflorus)			No se	eed pretreatment ne	cessary.	0.5oz/acre		250,000	
	•	ntific name is <i>Aster laterifloru</i> ; fibrous and rhizomatous ro ollinator		FACW		Partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes; clay loam	•	ands, loess bluffs, fields, /s, swamps, disturbed areas	
Ontario	o aster	Symphyotrichum ontarionis (Aster ontarionis)	*top sl woode	hade, ed trails	•	requires cold, mois ays or fall planting.	t stratification for a minimum of	N/A		N/A	
	ontarionis, which is	us scientific name is <i>Aster</i> used by many nurseries. Mo atous and fibrous root system		FAC		Partial sunlight	Rich, loamy soils		•	ands, open woodlands, anks, savannas, meadows	
Crooke	d stem aster	Symphyotrichum prenanthoides (Aster prenanthoides)					for a minimum of 60 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.5oz/acre		120,000	
	A synonymous scient excellent pollinator	ntific name is Aster prenanth	oides;	FAC		Partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes; loam	Disturbed areas, ravines	woodland edges, wooded	
*Ameri	ican germander	Teucrium canadense	*top sl sun	hade, top	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	0.125oz/acre		20,000	
	system, forms color	brous and rhizomatous root nies; can become aggressive; readily germinates from seed		FACW		Partial sunlight	Well-drained soils; loamy, sandy,	, loam clay	Wet prairies, mea	adows, marshes, ditches,	

	low parsnip; Hairy- I meadow parsnip	Thaspium barbinode	*top sha		Likely	does well with fall	planting	N/A		N/A	
	Moderately moist o	conditions; taproot		FACU		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes	Moist prairies, op savannas, bluffs,	pen wooded slopes, sandy lake edges	
Wingst	em	Verbesina alternifolia (Actinomeris alternifolia, old scientific name)			Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days or fall	1 oz/acre		9,000	
	genus, which is still conditions; rhizoma	be classified in the Actinome used by many nurseries; mo atous, forms colonies; excelle germinates from seed	oist	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soils		meadows, savani	lands, moist prairies, fields, nas, shady streambanks, woodlands, ditches	
*Blue \	Vervain; Swamp na	Verbena hastata	*top sh sun, side bankfull water's	Ι,	-		for a minimum of 30 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		93,000	
	planting conditions water; most succes	e summer to early fall; moist ; tolerates temporary standi sful propagation by seeds; r; fibrous and rhizomatous ro	ng	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile loam or wet muck		•	iries, meadows, roadside , marshes, and riverbanks	
*Yellov	w violet	Viola pubescens	*top sha	-	strati	fication for a minim	therwise, requires cold, moist um of 60 days or fall planting. , surface sow seeds.	1.5oz/acre		8,500	
	•	conditions; rhizomatous root in through seeds most succes		FACU		Partial sunlight	Fertile soil, loam, sandy loam			lands, thickets, floodplain y woodlands, wooded	
*Comn	non blue violet	Viola sororia	*top sha wooded sunny tr side slop	l trails, rails,	strati	fication for a minim	otherwise, requires cold, moist num of 60 days or fall planting. , surface sow seeds.	0.5oz/acre	,	23,000	
	system; self-seedin	conditions; rhizomatous root g; easily grown from seed; ca in optimum conditions		FAC		Partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loam, clay loam			ies, savannas, wooded ams, woodland edges, open ands	

Grasses, Sedges, & Rushes (Top of bank PART-SHADE)

*Earlyl	leaf brome	Bromus latiglumis	*top s side sl		Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days or fall	1oz/acre		7,600	
	Moist conditions; fi through seeds mos	ibrous root system; propaga t successful	tion	FACW		Partial shade	Clay, loam, sand		Floodplain woodl wooded slopes, le streambanks,	ands, meadows, fields, ow-land prairies,	
Comm	on wood sedge	Carex blanda			Cold, planr		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		12,500	
		conditions; fibrous and rhizo ecome aggressive in recently		FAC		Partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes		, riverbanks, thickets, nas, vacant lots, waste areas	
*Soft f	fox sedge	Carex conjuncta	*top sl			/ needs cold, moist s or fall planning.	stratification for a minimum of 60	1oz/acre		22,000	
	Moist conditions; fi	brous and rhizomatous root	system	FACW		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		•	ands, thickets, shady prairies, streambanks	
*Awne	ed Graceful Sedge; Sedge	Carex davisii	shade, slope,	of bank , side and edge	minir	•	d, moist stratification for a all planting likely needed. May surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		9,000	
	Moist to wet condi	tions; flood tolerant; fibrous ystem	and	FAC		Partial sun	Moist soil; loam		7	plain woodlands, field opes, riverbanks, moist y disturbed areas	
*Gray′	's sedge; Bur sedge	Carex grayi	shade, shade, slope,	, side and trails,	Fall p	planting is recomme	nded.	2oz/acre		1,200	
		tions; tolerant to seasonal fl wet conditions; fibrous and ystem	looding;	FACW		Partial shade	Fertile soil; loam, sand, silt		Moist, deciduous shady streamban	woodlands, sandy swamps, ks, marshes	
Wood inflate sedge	gray sedge; d narrow-leaf	Carex grisea			Cold, planr		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1.5oz/acre		9,000	
	Moist conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system;			FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils			woodlands, floodplain es, woodland edges	

*Greater Straw Sedge Spreading Oval Sedge	1 I arev normalis	*top sha side slop bankfull, shaded s edge	oe,	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		25,000	
Moist to wet of system; self-so	conditions; fibrous and rhizomateeding	cous root	FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Fertile soils		•	, pond edges, ditches, iiries, meadows, fields,	
Woodreed; sweet woodreed	Cinna arundinacea			Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	0.5oz/acre	_	81,000	
Wet to moist system	conditions; fibrous and rhizoma	tous root	FACW		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		-	lands, thickets, swamps, seeps, moist ravines	
*Beak grass	Diarrhena obovata	*top sha side slop	-			ne late fall. Otherwise, requires for a minimum of 60 days.	2oz/acre		2,500	
and rhizomato	moderately moist conditions; fi ous root system, often forms col ough seeds or root division		FAC		Partial sunlight	Silt-loam, loam		-	upland woodlands, ravines, e bluffs, floodplain	
*Bottlebrush Grass; Eastern Bottlebrush g	Elymus hystrix (Hystrix rass patula)	*woodla		No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	3oz/acre	1	7,600	
a synonymous	colerant; moist to slightly dry consistentific name is <i>Hystrix patul</i> eant; self-seeding; fibrous root syplonies	a;	FACU		Filtered sunlight to partial shade	Loamy, rocky soil, clay, can survi of soil types	ve in a variety		woodlands, rocky upland woodland trails, savannas, dy riverbanks	
*Riverbank Wild Rye	Elymus riparius	*side slo shade, b shaded s edge	ankfull,	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.5lb/acre		2,900	
	conditions; low drought tolerand; ; self-seeding; great for erosion of toot system	_	FACW		Partial shade to shade	Loam, sand, clay		Meadows, strear prairies, fields	nbanks, riverbanks, moist	
*Silky Wild Rye; Dowr Wild-Rye; Hairy Wildr	' FIVMIIS VIIIOSIIS	*woodla trails, to shade, si slope	р	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.5lb/acre		5,500	
Moist to sligh	tly dry conditions; fibrous roots		FACU		Partial Sun	Fertile soil; loam		_	es of forests, rocky wooded floodplains of rivers and	

*Virgir	nia Wild Rye	Elymus virginicus	sun, sh stream sunny	n edge,	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	1lb/acre		4,200	
	crop for erosion co	fibrous root system; great on trol; easily grown from set to other species over five y	eed;	FACW	•	Full sun to shade	Fertile soil; loam, clay loam, sand in a variety of soil types	dy, can survive	riverbanks, stream	dlands, riparian areas, mbanks, moist prairies, moist savannas, disturbed	
*Fowl	Manna Grass	Glyceria striata		-		eed pretreatment ne inate, surface sow s	ecessary. Needs light to eeds.	0.5oz/acre		90,000	
		litions; fibrous root system; ate more sun exposure in w		OBL		Partial sunlight to shade	Fertile soil, loam		Swamps, marshe bogs, seeps, ditch	s, streambanks, pond edges, nes	
*White	e Grass	Leersia virginica	shade	-	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	N/A		N/A	
	·	fibrous and rhizomatous ro cal commercial availability		FACW		Partial shade	Fertile soil, loam	•	edges, streambar	ain woodlands, shady pond nks, marshes, moist wooded pes, disturbed areas	
*Wood	dland bluegrass	Poa sylvestris	*top s woode side sl	ed trails,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Moist conditions; through seeds only	fibrous root system; propag y	gation	FAC		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Floodplain woodl wooded ravines	lands, wooded slopes,	

Shrubs & Vines (Top of bank PART-SHADE)

Ea tr	stern Redbud; Judas- ee	Cercis canadensis		S	ication for a minim	llowed by cold, moist um of 30 days and sown in	N/A	N/A	
	taproot with wide I	ewhat moist conditions; deep ateral roots; seed and transpl successful; excellent pollinato	ant	FACU	Full sun to partial shade	Alkaline soils; loam, clay loam, lir	mestone	 savannas, limestone glades, moist woodlands,	

_	s bower; Devil's g needles	Clematis virginiana			Cold, r plantir		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	.125oz/acre		16,000	
	•	o moist conditions; self-seed sive; excellent pollinator; eas ine	•	FAC		Partial sunlight	Fertile, moist soils; silt-loam, loar	m	thickets, woodlar	meadows, streambanks, nd edges, moist railroads, fence rows, open ands	
*Rough	n-leaved Dogwood	Cornus drummondii	*top sh side slo	ade,	scarifi	•	fter collection. Otherwise pist stratification for a minimum	N/A		N/A	
		t conditions; woody taproot; t pollinator; invasive to prairi		FAC		Partial sun	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	Marshes, lake ed	ges, streambanks, swamps, voodlands	
Gray Do	ogwood	Cornus racemosa			scarifi	•	fter collection. Otherwise oist stratification for a minimum	N/A		N/A	
		nizomatous root system, forn th rate; propagation by seed		FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes		nks, open woodlands, one glades, prairies,	
*Waho Burning	o; Eastern Wahoo; gbush	Euonymus atropurpureus	*stream shade, t shade, s slope	cop	or cut	•	ppagation may be through plugs eed both a warm followed by a of 60-90 days.	N/A		N/A	
	•	aproot; self-seeding; best e through plugs or cuttings		FAC		Partial shade	Fertile soil; loam, can survive in a types	variety of soil	Floodplain woodl meadows, woodl	ands, streambanks, moist and edges	
*Choke	echerry	Prunus virginiana	*top sh wooded		Cold, r plantir		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	N/A		N/A	
	spreading, rhizoma	ewhat moist conditions; deep tous root system; seed or roo n; excellent pollinator		FACU		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil typacidic soils	oes, including	Streambanks, blu thickets, fields, di	ffs, roadsides, woodlands, sturbed areas	
*Wild E	Black Currant	Ribes americanum	*top sh			cation and cold, modays, or fall planting	bist stratification for a minimum g.	N/A	1	N/A	
	Moist to wet condit pollinator, propaga	cions; self-seeding; excellent te through seeds		FACW		Partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	• •	vs, fens, seeps, ravines, nks, open floodplain	

*Elderberry; American Elder	Sambucus nigra canadensis (formerly: Sambucus canadensis)	*top shade, bankfull			r 20 minutes followed by cold, minimum of 60 days.	N/A		N/A	
fast growth rate; S formerly consider canadensis, this na	shallow, rhizomatous root sys Sambucus nigra canadensis wa ed a separate species: Sambuc ame is still often used; propag or seeds (cuttings may be faste	cus ate		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soils, slightly acidic soils		_	et prairies, open woodlands, adows, streambanks,	
*Western Snowberry;	Symphoricarpos	*top sun, sunny			minimum of 90 days followed by	N/A	-	N/A	
Wolfberry	occidentalis	trails	cold s	tratification for a m	ninimum of 120 days.	,		'	
system; stem and	ry conditions; rhizomatous roo root cutting propagation; seed ficult; excellent pollinator			Full to partial sun	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes		anks, floodplains, open odlands, prairies, bluffs;	
Buckbrush; Coralberry	Symphoricarpos orbiculatus	top shade	germin and th	nate for 2 or more	o pretreatment but plant will not years. Otherwise scarification tification; cold, warm, cold for 60	1oz/acre		5,600	
	newhat moist conditions; bran utting propagation; excellent	ching FACU		Full sun to partial shade	Sandy, loamy, clay soils		Open woodlands streambanks, rive	, thickets, limestone glades, erbanks	
*Nannyberry; Sheepberry	Viburnum lentago	*top shade, side slope		ılly known, fall plar minimum of 60 day	nting or cold, moist stratification s likely needed.	N/A		N/A	
	shallow, woody and fibrous routings multing propagation (cuttings multings)			Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes	· ·	lsides, streambanks, edges, wooded slopes	
*Prickly-ash	Zanthoxylum americanum	*top shade, side slope	with a	•	after collection or scarification ours followed by cold, moist num of 90 days.	N/A	1	N/A	
long underground seed or cutting pro	newhat moist conditions; root runners, forms colonies; thor opagation; painful to walk thro ails, parks, or high-use areas	ny;		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes		ets, woodlands, bluffs, des streambanks, rocky	

Trees (Top of bank PART-SHADE)

*Boxelder	Acer negundo	*top sh bankful	-	Cold, planti		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	N/A		N/A	
	shallow, fibrous root system; t-lived; flood tolerant; easily g		FAC		Partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	Floodplain woodl streambanks, dite areas	ands, thickets, ches, roadsides, disturbed	
*Silver Maple	Acer saccharinum	*top sh bankful			ot allow seeds to dry collection is recomm	y out. Immediate planting after mended.	N/A		N/A	
system; extremely	fibrous, shallow, spreading ro y rapid growth rate; seed and uccessful; susceptible to high olerant	cutting	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Moist, slightly acidic soils, alluvia	l soils	Floodplain woodl shores, swamps	ands, riverbanks, lake	
Ohio buckeye; American Buckeye; Stinking Buckeye	Aesculus glabra			Cold, planti		for a minimum of 90 days or fall	N/A		N/A	
seeding; difficult t	lateral roots and taproot; self to transplant; leaves, bark, and hen ingested; not suitable for	d fruit	FAC		Full sun to shade	Fertile, moist soils; loamy soils		Floodplain woodl streambanks, wo	ands, riverbanks, oded rocky slopes	
*Shell-bark Hickory; Kingnut Hickory	Carya laciniosa	* top sl bankful		Cold, planti		for a minimum of 90 days or fall	N/A	•	N/A	
	deep taproot with smaller late g; difficult to transplant; slow		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile moist soils; loam, silt		Floodplain woodl savannas	ands, valleys, swamps,	
*Hackberry	Celtis occidentalis	*top sh side slo		Cold, planti		for a minimum of 90 days or fall	N/A	-	N/A	
	Iry conditions; deep, spreading seeding; fast growth rate; see on are successful		FAC		Full sun to partial shade	Fertile soil, loam		Floodplain woodl upland woods	ands, savannas, moist	
*Downy Hawthorn	Crataegus mollis	*top sh	nade, top	stratif	•	m stratification followed by cold ed. Plants may not germinate	N/A		N/A	
Moist conditions; excellent pollinate	woody, branching root systen or; self-seeding	n;	FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil, loamy		_	ds, roadsides, moist s, riverbanks, open ands	

Black a	sh	Fraxinus nigra		60 c min	lays followed by cold	st stratification for a minimum of , moist stratification for a fall planting. Make take 2 years	N/A		N/A	
	Wet conditions; sh seeding; tolerant o	allow, widespread root systen f seasonal flooding	n; self-		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, sandy loam, clay loam, pe	at, muck	· ·	panks, seeps, springs, woody woodlands, ravines, terraces	
Kentuc	ky Coffeetree	Gymnocladus dioicus	•	Scai	rify seeds in an acid b	ath for 4-6 hours.	N/A		N/A	
	propagation are su	d conditions; seed or root cutt accessful; sometimes colonies ackers; many parts of the tree a	can N/A		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loamy, sandy loam so	oils	Floodplain wood woodlands, lowla	*	
Butterr	nut	Juglans cinerea			d, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 90 day, or fall	N/A		N/A	
	widespread roots,	to slightly dry conditions; deep with deep taproot; rapid grow nature trees are shade intolera	th FACU		Full sun to light shade	Well-drained, loose soils		Streambanks, colledges, floodplain	ves, slopes, talus rock n woodlands	
Black w	valnut	Juglans nigra			d, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 90 days, or fall	N/A		N/A	
		wide spreading roots with a dence of the spreading; propagation through seeds	-		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, silty-loam, sandy loam		Floodplain wood bluff or slope bas	lands, valleys, streambanks, es	
*Swam	p White Oak	Quercus bicolor	*top shade, to sun, bankfull		seed pretreatment no nediately after collect	ecessary. Best results if planted tion.	N/A		N/A	
		itions; wide, woody root syste growth rate; best propagation			Full sun	Moist acidic soils, can survive in a types	a variety of soil	Floodplain wood streambanks, po edges, lowland a	nd edges, swamp and lake	
*Bur oa	ak	Quercus macrocarpa	* top sun, top shade		seed pretreatment no nediately after collect	ecessary. Best results if planted tion.	N/A	1	N/A	
	roots; drought tole cutting (of smaller	deep taproot with wide horizo erant; slow growth rate; seed a pole-sized trees) propagation erant; older trees are susceptil B), a fungal disease	and FAC	·	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typalluvial soils	pes, prefers	Savannas, stream woodlands, uplan	nbanks, floodplain nd woodlands	

American basswood; American Linden	Tilia americana		strat imm	ification for a minim	llowed by cold, moist um of 90 days, or plant ion. Seeds can remain dormant	N/A		N/A	
woody, lateral root	ewhat moist conditions; sprea : system; excellent pollinator; ts abundantly from stumps	-		Full sun to partial shade	Fertile soil, loam, sandy loam, silt	t loam	Upland woodland riverbanks, ravine	ds, floodplain woodlands, es	

Top of Bank, FULL SUN (Ecologically a wet-mesic prairie) Forbs

*Conside Anomana: *top sun, Can sow outdoors with no pretreatment but plant will not											
	da Anemone; ow Anemone	Anemone canadensis	*top sun, bankfull, sunny trail	germ	inate for 2 or more	o pretreatment but plant will not years. Otherwise three phases of , cold for 60 days are necessary.	1oz/acre	8,000			
		tions; rhizomatous root syste es; can become aggressive	m, FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Loamy, gravelly, sandy soils		Meadows, prairies, open floodplain woodlands, streambanks, swamps, ditches			
	Indian Plantain; us indian plantain plantagineum (Cacalia plantaginea)			N/A	N/A		1.5oz/acre	4,700			
	Moist conditions; fi indicator of high qu	ibrous root system; self-seedi uality habitat	ng; FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soils		Remnant prairies, fens, marshes, loess bluffs, meadows along rivers, savannas, thickets, fens, remnant bogs, high quality habitat			
	np Milkweed; Pink eed; Rose eed	Asclepias incarnata	*Top sun, water's edge, bankfull	water's edge,		Cold, moist stratification for a minimum of 30 days, or fa planting.		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	1.5oz/acre	4,800	
	Wet to moist condi form colonies; exce	itions; rhizomatous root syste ellent pollinator	m, can OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Wet soils; clay		Moist meadows, floodplain woodlands, swamps, riverbanks, prairies, marshes, roadsides, riparian areas			
	nt's Milkweed; Milkweed	Asclepias sullivantii		Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	1oz/acre	4,500			
	Mesic to wet conditions; rhizomatous root system; excellent pollinator		m; N/A		Full sun	Can survive in a variety of moist loamy soils	soil types;	Prairies, moist meadows, ditches, river bottomlands			

*Common Milkweed; Silkweed	Asclepias syriaca	*top su slope, s trail	un, side sunny	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		4,000	
rhizomatous root s propagation; can s	ewhat moist conditions; ystem; seed and rhizome cut pread aggressively; excellent considered weedy; drought to		FACU	1	Full sun	Sandy, rocky, clay			ks, streambanks, forest thickets, railroads, open rbed areas	
Grass-leaved goldenrod; Flat-top goldentop	Euthamia graminifolia (Solidago graminifolia)					for a minimum of 60 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		350,000	
fibrous and rhizom conditions; easily g	ntific name is <i>Solidago grami</i> atous root system; moist rown from seed or root divisions; excellent pollinator		FACW		Full sun	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	Moist prairies, fe edges, fields, dito	ns, marsh edges, seeps, lake hes	
Blunt leaf bedstraw; Wild madder	Galium obtusum				ot allow seeds to dry collection is recomr	γ out. Immediate planting after nended.	N/A		N/A	
Moist to wet condi	tions; fibrous root system		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Wet, moisture-retaining soils.		-	oodplain woodlands, moist wales, fens, seeps, swamps,	
*Bottle gentian; Closed Bottle Gentian	Gentiana andrewsii	*top su bankfu water's	II,	1		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		280,000	
plugs/transplanting	tions; central taproot; using g may be most successful que; germination from seed		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; clay, sandy loam		•	floodplain woodlands, prairies, swamps, thickets	
*Giant St. Johnswort	Hypericum ascyron (Hypericum pyramidatum)	*top sh sun, ba side slo		-		for a minimum of 60 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre	,	190,000	
pyramidatum; moi	ntific name is Hypericum st conditions; rhizomatous ro collinator; propagation throug successful		FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes		, riverbanks, moist thickets, neadows, marshes	
Marsh Vetchling; Marsh Pea	Lathyrus palustris			Not f	ully known, likely ne	eeds scarification	2oz/acre		1,800	
Moist to wet condi	tions; fibrous and rhizomatoues; vine	ıs,	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, sand		-	interdunal swales, marsh nks, swamps, moist vet thickets	

Prairie Blazingstar; Cat- tail gay feather	Liatris pycnostachya		Cold, planti		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		11,000	
	s; root system consists of corms itor; plugs or transplants may be l establishment			Full sun	Moist soils; sandy, rocky		Prairies, meadow limestone glades	rs, railroads, bluffs, , streambanks	
*Fringed loosestrife	Lysimachia ciliata	*top shade, top			for a minimum of 60 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		39,000	
a taproot; excel	nditions; rhizomatous root syste ent pollinator; propagation thro vision most successful			Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soils; loam			lands, swamps, wet thickets, banks, wet prairies, seeps	
Prairie Loosestrife; Four flower Yellow-loosestrif					for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		90,000	
	fibrous and rhizomatous root so ressive; excellent pollinator	ystem; OBL		Full sun	Wet soil; clay, loam, sand		Floodplains, mars wet prairies, swa	sh edges, wet meadows, mps, fens, bogs	
*Field mint; Marsh min Wild mint	., Mentha arvensis	*top sun, bankfull, water's edge		s light to germinate eatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.25oz/acre		300,000	
colonies; can be	s; rhizomatous root system, for come aggressive; excellent polli hrives in disturbed areas			Full sun to partial sunlight	Fertile soil			st prairies, marshes, fens, d areas, streambanks	
Swamp saxifrage; Easte swamp pseudosaxifrage	· _ · · · · · · · ·				for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.5oz/acre		400,000	
pensylvanica m	cientific name is <i>Saxifraga</i> pist to wet conditions; fibrous ar ot system, often forms colonies	nd OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Rocky, sandstone		canyons, swamps	andstone ravines, sandstone s, bogs, wet thickets, wet podlands, seeps, high	
*Wild Bergamot; Beebalm	Monarda fistulosa	*top shade and top sun, sunny and woodland trails		ed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.25oz/acre		70,000	
rhizomatous wi easily grown fro	ned to partially dry conditions; th deep roots; excellent pollinate m seed; can become aggressive es in disturbed areas; drought to	; very		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes	•	, fields, moist meadows, forests, prairies, savannas, ed areas	

Balsam ragwort; Balsam Groundsel	Packera paupercula (Senecio pauperculus)		N,	/A		N/A		N/A	
	cientific name is <i>Senecio paupe</i> ; fibrous root system with rhizo	F /	AC	Full to partial sunlight	Loam, sandy loam, rocky materia	ıl	•	mnant prairies, sandy wet meadows, open mbanks	
Marsh phlox; Wild sweetwilliam	Phlox maculata			old, moist stratification anting.	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	2oz/acre		11,000	
Moist conditions pollinator	; rhizomatous taproot; excelle	nt F <i>A</i>	ACW	Full sun to light shade	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	•	ands, open woodlands, , fields, moist meadows, pist ditches	
*Obedient Plant; False dragonhead; Virginia lions-heart	Physostegia virginiana	*top sun, bankfull, water's ed (problems germination the past)	with pl	old, moist stratification anting.	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		11,000	
	; rhizomatous root system and ome aggressive in ideal situatio	l FA	ACW	Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils; hummus, loam		riverbanks, swam	odlands, meadows, ps, thickets, limestone seeps, lake shores	
*Glaucous white lettuce; Purple Rattlesnake-root	Prenanthes racemosa (Nabalus racemosus)	*top sun, slope, ban	side O		r immediately after collection. moist stratification for a	1.5oz/acre		20,000	
	cientific name is <i>Nabalus racen</i> aproot; flood tolerant	nosus; FA	ACW	Full sun	Sandy, calcareous, rocky			keside wetlands, moist anks, thickets, fens, seeps	
*Mountain mint; Virginia mountain mint	Pycnanthemum virginianum	*top sun, bankfull, water's ed	SI	o pretreatment necessa orface sow seeds.	ary. Needs light to germinate,	0.125oz/acre		220,000	
	ditions; rhizomatous root syst xcellent pollinator	em, FA	ACW	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes		s, fens, streambanks, , bluffs, pond edges	
*Yellow coneflower; Gray-head coneflower; Pinnate prairie coneflower	Ratibida pinnata	*side slop	-	old, moist stratification anting.	for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	1oz/acre		30,000	
Moist to slightly seed; drought to	meflower Moist to slightly dry conditions, easily grown from seed; drought tolerant; rhizomatous, often forms colonies; excellent pollinator			Full sun	Loam, clay loam, can survive in a types	variety of soil	•	rairies, thickets, railroads, edges, remnant prairies,	

*Black-	-eyed Susan	Rudbeckia hirta	*Top shade &sun, side slope, sunn trail	Col	ld, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 30 days or fall	0.5oz/acre		92,000	
	fast maturation; slig	es, does well in disturbed are ghtly moist to dry conditions, rage rainfall in well-drained taproot; biennial		CU	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; clay loam, sandy loar	n		y prairies, meadows, savannas, rocky areas, and	
	t coneflower; black-eyed susan	Rudbeckia subtomentosa	*side slope sun, sunny		ld, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre	_	43,000	
	·	conditions; germinates read t tolerant; rhizomatous	fac	CU	Full sun to partial sunlight	Loam, sandy loam, clay			pen woods, savannas, iks, streambanks, roadsides, urbed areas	
*Browi	n-eyed Susan	Rudbeckia triloba	*top sun, to shade, woodland t	nla	ld, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	1oz/acre	-	34,000	
	Moist conditions; fil drought tolerant; bi	brous root system; self-seed iennial	ing; FAC	CU	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loamy, gravelly, clay,	sandy	•	s, open forests, riverbanks, kets, roadsides, disturbed	
*Panicleaf ast	led aster; Lance ter	Symphyotrichum lanceolatum (Aster lanceolatus)	*top shade	e, top No	seed pretreatment no	ecessary	0.5oz/acre	'	156,000	
	lanceolatus, which i	us scientific name is Aster is used by many nurseries; mand rhizomatous root system; can be propagated through	n; FAC	С	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes		n floodplain woodlands; narsh edges; ditches; moist bed areas	
	England aster; New d American-Aster	Symphyotrichum novae- angliae (Aster novae- angliae)	*top sun, bankfull, sid slope, woodland t	pla	ld, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		66,000	
	which is used by ma	ntific name is Aster novae-an any nurseries; moist conditio atous root system; can becor at pollinator	ins; ΕΔι	CW	Full or partial sunlight	Fertile, moist soil; clay, loam			rs, riverbanks, thickets, les, open woodlands,	

*Willow	/ Aster	Symphyotrichum praealtum (Aster praealtus)		un, sunny wooded			for a minimum of 30 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		130,000	
	used by nurseries; r rhizomatous root sy	ntific name is Aster praealtus moist conditions; fibrous and ystem, often forms colonies; ; excellent pollinator		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Moist prairies, fie lakeside and river	elds, ditches, thickets, reside meadows	
*Americ	can germander	Teucrium canadense	*top sl sun	hade, top	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	0.125oz/acre		20,000	
	system, forms color	brous and rhizomatous root nies; can become aggressive; readily germinates from seed		FACW		Partial sunlight	Well-drained soils; loamy, sandy,	loam clay	Wet prairies, mea	adows, marshes, ditches,	
*Purple meadov	meadow-rue; Tall v-rue	Thalictrum dasycarpum	* top s bankfu slope				nmended. Otherwise cold, moist um of 60 days is required.	1.5oz/acre		11,000	
	Moist to wet condit system	cions; fibrous and rhizomatou	ıs root	FACW		Full sun to partial sunlight	Loamy, sandy, rocky, clay loam so	oils		eadows, streambanks, roodlands, open floodplain nps	
*Blue Vo	ervain; Swamp a	Verbena hastata		-			for a minimum of 30 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		93,000	
	planting conditions; water; most success	e summer to early fall; moist; tolerates temporary standir sful propagation by seeds; ; fibrous and rhizomatous ro	ng	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile loam or wet muck		•	iries, meadows, roadside . marshes, and riverbanks	
	eed; Smooth ed; Prairie ed	Vernonia fasciculata	*top si slope	un, side	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		24,000	
	Moist conditions; fi pollinator	brous root system; excellent		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile, moist soil		Moist prairies, ma	arshes, field edges,	
*Golder	n Alexanders	Zizia aurea	*side s	slope, top	Late f	fall planting is recom	nmended.	0.5oz/acre	I	11,000	
	Moist conditions; 1. excellent pollinator	.5-3' tall; fibrous root system	;	FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils; loamy, sandy			en woods, meadows, edges s, savannas, thickets, fields,	

Grasses, Sedges, & Rushes (Top of bank FULL SUN)

*Big bl	luestem	Andropogon gerardii	*top si slope	un, side	Firm	soil for seeding is re	commended.	1lb/acre		10,000	
		easily grown from seed; great ought tolerant; rhizomatous tre tolerant		FAC		Full sun	Fertile soils; clay loam, loamy, sa	ndy	Prairies, savannas glades, meadows	s, roadsides, limestone	
*Crest	ed Sedge	Carex cristatella	*top si water'		Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		58,000	
	Moist to wet condi system; self-seedin	tions; fibrous and rhizomato	us root	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, silt-loam			n floodplain woodlands, rshes, sloughs, wet nbanks, ditches	
*Hayd	en's sedge; Cloud	Carex haydenii	*top sı bankfu		Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1.5oz/acre		38,000	
	Wet conditions; fib tolerates seasonal	rous and rhizomatous root s flooding	ystem;	OBL		Full sun	Moist, sandy soils		7	dy river floodplains, s, sedge meadows, fens, es	
smoot	s Slough Sedge; cone sedge; long- ed lake sedge	Carex laeviconica	-	un, side bankfull	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		7,500	
		itions; fibrous and rhizomatons colonies; can become aggr		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of moist soils	loamy based		ersh edges, prairies, sloughs, voodlands, sedge meadows, nks, ditches	
Woolly	y sedge	Carex pellita (Carex lanuginosa)			Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	2oz/acre		28,000	
	Moist to wet condi system	tions; fibrous and rhizomato	us root	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes		dge meadows, marshes, pen floodplain woodlands,	
	red field sedge; ay sedge	Carex praegracilis			N/A	1	,	1.5oz/acre	1	37,000	
	Moist to wet conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system; tolerates salty/alkaline conditions		us root	FACW		Full sun	Moist alkaline soils			tches, roadway medians, s, open woodlands, es,	

	g marsh sedge; II's sedge	Carex sartwellii			d, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		41,000	
	Moist conditions; f	ibrous and rhizomatous root	system FAC	CW	Full sun	Moist, fertile soils		Moist prairies, fe	ns, marshes	
*Pointe	ed Broom Sedge	Carex scoparia	*top sun, bankfull		d, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	2oz/acre	,	84,000	
	Moist to wet condi system;	tions; fibrous and rhizomatou	us root FAC	CW	Full sun	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes		shes, streambanks, ditches, edges, open floodplain e meadows	
Prairie	straw sedge	Carex suberecta		N/A			N/A		N/A	FIRST
	Wet to moist condi	tions; fibrous and rhizomato	us root OBL	L	Full to partial sunlight	Calcareous soils		Moist prairies, fer swales, mudflats	ns, meadows, seeps, prairie	
*Canad	da Wild Rye	Elymus canadensis	*top sun, su trail, side sl		seed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.5 lb/acre		5,200	
	rapid establishmen	tions; great for erosion contro t; easily grown from seed; at tolerant; fibrous root system	FAC	CU	Full to partial sun	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	· ·	s, bluffs, river streambanks, oodlands, sandy shores and areas	
*Virgin	ia Wild Rye	Elymus virginicus	*top shade, sun, shaded stream edge sunny trails wooded tra	d e, No:	seed pretreatment ne	ecessary	1lb/acre		4,200	
	crop for erosion co	ibrous root system; great cov ntrol; easily grown from seed o other species over five yeal	er I; FAC	1	Full sun to shade	Fertile soil; loam, clay loam, sand in a variety of soil types	ly, can survive	riverbanks, stream	dlands, riparian areas, nbanks, moist prairies, moist savannas, disturbed	
*Dudle	y's Rush	Juncus dudleyi	*top sun, si slope, bank water's edg sunny trails	full, Colo		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		3,200,000	
	Moist to wet conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system; can spread aggressively		us root FAC	cw	Full sun	Loam, clay loam, gravel			t meadows, pond edges, rales, ditches, fens	

*Swtic	hgrass	Panicum virgatum	*top su bankfu		No se	eed pretreatment ne	cessary	1oz/acre	14,000	
	·	brous and rhizomatous root e aggressive, do not over-pla		FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	vannas, open woodlands, ges, riverbanks, bluffs,	
*India	ngrass; Yellow grass	Sorghastrum nutans	*top su slope	ın, side	No se	eed pretreatment ne	cessary	1lb/acre	12,000	
	rhizomatous root sy	conditions; fibrous and estem, can become aggressive fire tolerant; self-seeding	e; high	FACU		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	s, roadsides, railroads, orairies, open woodlands,	

Shrubs & Vines (If the area is to be managed as a prairie, minimal amounts of woody species should be planted) (Top of bank FULL SUN)

*Dowr	owny Hawthorn Crataegus mollis		*top shad	ide, top s	•	m stratification followed by cold ed. Plants may not germinate	N/A		N/A	
	Moist conditions; w excellent pollinator	voody, branching root system; self-seeding	; F	FAC	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil, loamy		_	ds, roadsides, moist s, riverbanks, open ands	
*Wild	Black Currant	Ribes americanum	*top shad	-	carification and cold, m of 60 days, or fall plantin	oist stratification for a minimum g.	N/A		N/A	
	Moist to wet condit pollinator, propaga	tions; self-seeding; excellent te through seeds	F	FACW	Partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes		ws, fens, seeps, ravines, inks, open floodplain	

Trees (If the area is to be managed as a prairie, minimal amounts of woody species should be planted) (Top of bank FULL SUN)

*Sw	amp White Oak	()uercus hicolor	•	No seed pretreatment ne immediately after collect	ecessary. Best results if planted ion.	N/A	N/A	
		tions; wide, woody root system rowth rate; best propagation	FACW	Full sun	Moist acidic soils, can survive in types	a variety of soil	Floodplain woodlands, riverbanks, streambanks, pond edges, swamp and lake edges, lowland areas	

*Bur	oak	Quercus macrocarpa	* top s shade		No seed pretreatment ne immediately after collecti		cessary. Best results if planted ion.	N/A	N/A	
	roots; drought toler cutting (of smaller p	eep taproot with wide horizon rant; slow growth rate; seed a pole-sized trees) propagation rant; older trees are susceptik), a fungal disease	nd are	FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty alluvial soils	pes, prefers	Savannas, streambanks, floodplain woodlands, upland woodlands	

Side Slope (Ecologically a transitional ecotone between top of bank and bankfull zones)

*only forbs and grasses are listed in this section because herbaceous species will hold the soil more effectively than shrubs and trees on a sloped surface.

Forbs

*Wild	leek	Allium tricoccum	*top sl side sl		Cold, plann		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		1,400	
		st conditions; ovoid bulb w splants are generally the m ation type		FACU		Light shade	Fertile, loamy soils		Upland woodland wooded slopes	ds, floodplain woodlands,	
*Wild	Wild ginger Asarum canadense woo		woode	vooged trail		seeds immediately a one full year for ge	I ofter collection. May need to rmination.	1oz/acre		4,400	
				FACU	CU Full to parti		Moist soil; Loam, slightly rocky soil		Floodplain and upland woodlands, bluffs, wooded slopes		
*Comr Silkwe	mon Milkweed; ed	Asclepias syriaca	*top si slope, trail	un, side sunny	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre	'	4,000	
	rhizomatous root s propagation; can s	Slightly dry to somewhat moist conditions; rhizomatous root system; seed and rhizome cutting propagation; can spread aggressively; excellent pollinator; can be considered weedy; drought toleran		FACU		Full sun	Sandy, rocky, clay			ks, streambanks, forest thickets, railroads, open rbed areas	
*Hairy	wood mint Blenhilia hirsuta *to		*top sl		l l		for a minimum of 60 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.5oz/acre		240,000	
			ot	FACU		Full to partial sunlight	Loamy, rocky soils		Woodland edges woody slopes	thickets, limestone glades,	

*Spring	g Cress	Cardamine bulbosa	*bankfull, side		fully known, sow out	tdoors immediately after	N/A		N/A	
		litions; tuberous and fibrous propagated through seeds or	tubers;		Partial sunlight	Moist fertile soil, loam, sandy loa	-		ands, seeps, springs, moist low spots in rocky bluffs,	
*Cutlea	Cardamine concatenata (Dentaria laciniata)			Cold, plant	, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days or fall ting. Partial shade Well-drained soils		1oz/acre		22,000	
	A synonymous scientific name is <i>Dentaria laciniata</i> ; moist conditions; rhizomatous root system, often form colonies; propagation through transplant/root division most successful						Floodplain wood		ands, woody slopes, bluffs	
*Blue c	cohosh	Caulophyllum thalictroides	*top shade, side slope		seeds outdoors in th	ne fall. May take up to 3-4 years	*Transplants/p successful	olugs most	70	
	•	conditions; rhizomatous and ; difficult to germinate throug	h N/A		Light shade	Well-drained, fertile soils; loam		Moist woodlands undisturbed habi	, bluffs, woody slopes, tats	
*Squirr	el corn	Dicentra canadensis	*top shade, side slope	Sow	seeds immediately a	after collection.	*Transplants/p successful	olugs most	N/A	
		conditions; root system consin through transplants/plugs r			Partial shade	Loamy, sandy soils	Deciduous wo streambanks,		ands, woody slopes, shady ines	
*Dutch	man's breeches	Dicentra cucullaria	*top shade, side slope		•	ofter collection, or requires cold, minimum of 60 days.	0.5oz/acre		17,500	
		root system consists of tubers or; propagate through seeds o			Partial shade	Fertile soils			ands, ravines, slopes, inks, undisturbed areas	
*False	se rue anemone		*top shade, side slope		I lange of the		1oz/acre	1	11,000	
	Another scientific name for False Rue Anemone is Isopyrum biternatum. Fibrous root system, often forms colonies; can be propagated through seeds or root division		n FAC		Partial shade	Fertile loamy soil		Floodplain woodl slopes	ands, floodplains, wooded	

Cream	Gentian	Gentiana alba (Gentiana flavida)	*side slope, sunny trails	1		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		140,000	
	taproot; a synonyn	ewhat moist conditions; long nous scientific name is <i>Gentia</i> collinator; propagation throug t successful	LV(11		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes	•	nnas, rocky bluffs, limestone glades, rocky or	
*Giant	St. Johnswort	Hypericum ascyron (Hypericum pyramidatum)	*top shade, top sun, bankfull, side slope	Cola		for a minimum of 60 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		190,000	
	A synonymous scientific name is <i>Hypericum</i> pyramidatum; moist conditions; rhizomatous root system; excellent pollinator; propagation through seeds or plugs are successful		I - Δ('		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes	•	, riverbanks, moist thickets, neadows, marshes	
*Purple	e rocket	Iodanthus pinnatifidus	*top shade, side slope, wooded trails	N/A			N/A		N/A	
		itions; taproot; self-seeding; e excellent pollinator; tolerates	asily FACW		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Floodplain wood meadows	ands, floodplain slopes,	
*Sweet	t cicely	Osmorhiza claytonii	side slope for a moist		minimum of 30 day	ires a warm, moist stratification s, followed by a period of cold, minimum of 60 days.	1oz/acre Wooded slopes		2,500	
	Moderately moist	conditions; fibrous root syste			Partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil type			woodland edges; deciduous	
*Anise	root	Osmorhiza longistylis	*top shade, side slope		fully known, likely ne nimum of 60 days, o	eeds cold, moist stratification for r fall planting.	*Transplants/p successful	olugs most	N/A	
	Moderately moist conditions; rhizomatous root system; propagation through transplants or plugs i most successful; limited local commercial availabil				Partial shade	Fertile loamy soil		-	ands; wooded slopes, ands, wooded ravines	
*Leafcup	up; whiteflower	Polymnia canadensis	*top shade, side slope	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre	1	6,200	
	Slightly dry to mod root system;	lerately moist conditions; fibr	ous N/A		Partial shade	Rocky, limestone, loamy		-	floodplain woodlands, Ilgific talus slopes, shady treambanks	

*Glaucous white lettuce Purple Rattlesnake-root		*top sun, slope, bai	, side nkfull Oth		r immediately after collection. moist stratification for a	1.5oz/acre		20,000	
· ·	scientific name is <i>Nabalus racer</i> taproot; flood tolerant	<i>mosus;</i> F	ACW	Full sun	Sandy, calcareous, rocky		-	keside wetlands, moist anks, thickets, fens, seeps	
*Yellow coneflower; Gray-head coneflower; Pinnate prairie coneflower	Ratibida pinnata	*side slop		d, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	1oz/acre		30,000	
	dry conditions, easily grown frolerant; rhizomatous, often for ent pollinator	ms N	I/A	Full sun	Loam, clay loam, can survive in a types	variety of soil		rairies, thickets, railroads, edges, remnant prairies,	
*Black-eyed Susan	Rudbeckia hirta	*Top shad &sun, sid slope, sur trail	le Col	d, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 30 days or fall	0.5oz/acre		92,000	
fast maturation; tolerate above-a	pecies, does well in disturbed a ; slightly moist to dry condition average rainfall in well-drained tral taproot; biennial	s; can	ACU	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; clay loam, sandy loar	n		y prairies, meadows, savannas, rocky areas, and	
*Tall coneflower; Green head coneflower; Cutled coneflower		*shady st edge, bar top shade slope	nkfull, Col		for a minimum of 30 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1.5oz/acre		14,000	
growth rate thro	nditions; easily grown from see ough rhizomes; flood tolerant; ator; can be considered weedy		ACW	Full to partial sunlight, shade	Moist soil; loam		•	ands, shady riverbanks, sloughs, lowland thickets	
*Sweet coneflower; Sweet black-eyed susan	Rudbeckia subtomentosa	*side slop sun, sunn	· ·	d, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		43,000	
	ned conditions; germinates rea ught tolerant; rhizomatous	dily;	ACU	Full sun to partial sunlight	Loam, sandy loam, clay			en woods, savannas, ks, streambanks, roadsides, urbed areas	
*Giant Goldenrod; Tall Goldenrod; Early Goldenrod	Solidago gigantea	*side slop bankfull, trails, wo trails	sunny Col	•	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.05oz/acre		250,000	
	nditions; fibrous and rhizomatont pollinator; can become aggre	1 F.	ACW	Full sun to light shade	Moist soils; loam, clay loam, sand	d-loam	Floodplain woodl edges, wet prairie	ands, riverbanks, pond es, fens, ditches	

*New England aster; New England American-Aster	Symphyotrichum novae- angliae (Aster novae- angliae)	*top sun, bankfull, side slope, woodland trail	plan		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		66,000	
which is used by ma	ntific name is Aster novae-an any nurseries; moist conditio atous root system; can becor nt pollinator	ns;		Full or partial sunlight	Fertile, moist soil; clay, loam			rs, riverbanks, thickets, les, open woodlands,	
*Purple meadow-rue; Tall meadow-rue	Thalictrum dasycarpum	* top sun, bankfull, side slope		_	nmended. Otherwise cold, moist um of 60 days is required.	1.5oz/acre		11,000	
Moist to wet condit	Moist to wet conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous roo			Full sun to partial sunlight	Loamy, sandy, rocky, clay loam so			eadows, streambanks, voodlands, open floodplain nps	
*Meadow parsnip; Hairy- jointed meadow parsnip	Thaspium barbinode	*top shade, side slope	Likel	y does well with fall	planting	N/A		N/A	
Moderately moist o	conditions; taproot	FACU		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes	Moist prairies, op savannas, bluffs,	oen wooded slopes, sandy lake edges	
*Blue Vervain; Swamp Verbena	Verbena hastata	*top shade, to sun, side slope bankfull, water's edge	c, Cold		for a minimum of 30 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		93,000	
planting conditions water; most succes	e summer to early fall; moist; tolerates temporary standing sful propagation by seeds; ribrous and rhizomatous ro	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile loam or wet muck		-	iries, meadows, roadside , marshes, and riverbanks	
*Ironweed; Smooth Ironweed; Prairie Ironweed	Vernonia fasciculata	*top sun, side slope	Cold		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		24,000	
Moist conditions; fi pollinator	brous root system; excellent	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile, moist soil		Moist prairies, m	arshes, field edges,	
*Yellow violet	Yellow violet Viola pubescens *tr		strat		therwise, requires cold, moist um of 60 days or fall planting. , surface sow seeds.	1.5oz/acre		8,500	
	Moderately moist conditions; rhizomatous root system; propagation through seeds most successful			Partial sunlight	Fertile soil, loam, sandy loam			ands, thickets, floodplain y woodlands, wooded	

*Comr	mon blue violet	Viola sororia	*top sh woode sunny t side slo	d trails, trails,	strati	if sown in the fall. Of fication for a minimer s light to germinate,	0.5oz/acre		23,000		
	Moderately moist conditions; rhizomatous root system; self-seeding; easily grown from seed; can become aggressive in optimum conditions			FAC	Partial sunlight		Fertile soil; loam, clay loam		Moist black prairies, savannas, wooded slopes along streams, woodland edges, open floodplain woodlands		
*Golde	en Alexanders	Zizia aurea	*side s sun	lope, top	Late fall planting is recom		nmended.	0.5oz/acre		11,000	
	Moist conditions; 1.5-3' tall; fibrous root system; excellent pollinator		;	FAC		Full to partial sunlight Moist soils; loamy, sandy			Moist prairies, open woods, meadows, edges of woodland trails, savannas, thickets, fields, bluffs		

Grasses, Sedges, & Rushes (Side Slope)

	awn foxtail; Short- Jeadow Foxtail	Alopecurus aequalis	*bankfu water's side slo	edge,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
		s; fibrous root systems, ofte cal commercial availability	OBL Full to partial Wet soil; muck swamps, I		Wet meadows, po swamps, bog edg riverbanks, distur						
*Big b	RIG NILLESTEM I ANARONOAON APRARAIL I '		*top su slope	n, side	Firm soil for seeding is re		commended.	1lb/acre		10,000	
						Full sun	Fertile soils; clay loam, loamy, sa	Fertile soils; clay loam, loamy, sandy		s, roadsides, limestone	
*Early	leaf brome	Bromus latiglumis	*top sha	· ·		moist stratification ing.	1oz/acre		7,600		
	Moist conditions; fibrous root system; propagation through seeds most successful *banlejoint Grass Calamagrostis canadensis water		ation	FACW		Partial shade	Clay, loam, sand		Floodplain woodl wooded slopes, lo streambanks,	ands, meadows, fields, ow-land prairies,	
*Bluej			*bankfu water's side slo	edge,		Is light to germinate, eatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.125oz/acre *transplants/p successful	olugs more	280,000	
	system, can form co Plugs/transplants g	tions; fibrous and rhizomate blonies; can become aggres enerally more successful th can be fragile; fire tolerant	ssive; an seed	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes	-	s, ditches, meadows, e shores, wet prairies, gs	

*Awne	ed Graceful Sedge; Sedge	Carex davisii	*top of bank shade, side slope, woodland edg	mini	•	d, moist stratification for a fall planting likely needed. May surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		9,000	
	Moist to wet conditions; flood tolerant; fibrous and rhizomatous root system * side				Partial sun	Moist soil; loam		edges, wooded s	dplain woodlands, field lopes, riverbanks, moist y disturbed areas	
*Emor	Emory's Sedge Carex emoryi				fully known, but like minimum of 60 day	ely needs cold, moist stratification vs or fall planting.	-	transplant due to ercial availability.	N/A	
	retention; fibrous a	portant restoration species and rhizomatous root systen our tolerant, often found alo	n, forms		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soil; muck, clay, sand		Riverbanks and s	treambanks	
*Gray′	*Stray's sedge; Bur sedge				Fall planting is recommended.				1,200	
		tions; tolerant to seasonal f wet conditions; fibrous and ystem	-	1	Partial shade	ial shade Fertile soil; loam, sand, silt		Moist, deciduous shady streambar	s woodlands, sandy swamps, iks, marshes	
smoot	s Slough Sedge; cone sedge; long- ed lake sedge	Carex laeviconica	-	· I		Cold, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days, or fall planting.			7,500	
		tions; fibrous and rhizomato s colonies; can become aggi	I ()RI		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of moist soils	loamy based		arsh edges, prairies, sloughs, woodlands, sedge meadows, nks, ditches	
	Greater Straw Sedge; preading Oval Sedge Carex normalis side bar			shaded stream planti		old, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days, or fall anting.			25,000	
	Moist to wet condi	tions; fibrous and rhizomato		•	Full sun to partial shade	Fertile soils			s, pond edges, ditches, airies, meadows, fields,	

	ruited sedge; ruited lake sedge	Carex trichocarpa	*side s bankfu water's	II,	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		18,000	
		itions, fibrous and rhizomato e colonies; can spread aggre		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; silt, loam			thickets, meadows, erbanks, wet ditches,	
*Beak	grass	Diarrhena obovata	*top sh side slo				e late fall. Otherwise, requires for a minimum of 60 days.	2oz/acre		2,500	
	and rhizomatous ro	erately moist conditions; fib oot system, often forms cold seeds or root division		FAC		Partial sunlight	Silt-loam, loam			upland woodlands, ravines, e bluffs, floodplain	
*Canac	da Wild Rye	Elymus canadensis	-	un, sunny de slope	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.5 lb/acre		5,200	
	rapid establishmen	cions; great for erosion contr t; easily grown from seed; at tolerant; fibrous root syste		FACU		Full to partial sun	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes		s, bluffs, river streambanks, coodlands, sandy shores and areas	
*Riverb	bank Wild Rye	Elymus riparius	shade,	lope, top bankfull, I stream	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.5lb/acre		2,900	
		tions; low drought tolerance seeding; great for erosion co ystem	_	FACW		Partial shade to shade	Loam, sand, clay		Meadows, stream prairies, fields	nbanks, riverbanks, moist	
	Wild Rye; Downy ye; Hairy Wildrye	Elymus villosus	*wood trails, t shade, slope	ор	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.5lb/acre		5,500	
	Moist to slightly dr	y conditions; fibrous roots		FACU		Partial Sun	Fertile soil; loam		_	s of forests, rocky wooded floodplains of rivers and	
*Dudle	ey's Rush	Juncus dudleyi	-	_			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		3,200,000	
	Moist to wet condi system; can spread	tions; fibrous and rhizomato l aggressively		FACW		Full sun	Loam, clay loam, gravel			t meadows, pond edges, ales, ditches, fens	

*Torrey's Rush	Juncus torreyi	*side slope bankfull, water's ed	COIC		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		1,600,000	
	wet conditions; fibrous and oot system; can spread aggressi s	vely in FA	CW	Full sun	Acidic soils; mucky, sandy, clay s	oils	Prairies, pond ed swamps, meadow	ges, streambanks, ditches, vs, marshes	
*White Grass	Leersia virginica	*top shade bankfull, water's edg shaded stre edge, side	ge, No s	seed pretreatment n	ecessary	N/A		N/A	
	ns; fibrous and rhizomatous roc d local commercial availability	FA	CW	Partial shade	Fertile soil, loam		edges, streamba	ain woodlands, shady pond nks, marshes, moist wooded pes, disturbed areas	
*Wirestem muhly; Common satin grass	Muhlenbergia frondosa	*side slope sunny trails wooded tra	s, N/A			N/A		N/A	
	ns; fibrous and rhizomatous roc forms colonies; can become agg	Ι ΕΔ(CW	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes	bases of bluffs ar	, prairies, prairie swales, d wooded slopes, marsh s, ditches, fields, railroads,	
*Woodland bluegrass	Poa sylvestris	*top shade wooded tra side slope				N/A		N/A	
Moist conditio through seeds	ns; fibrous root system; propag only	ation FA	C	Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Floodplain wood wooded ravines	ands, wooded slopes,	
*Indiangrass; Yellow Indian grass	Sorghastrum nutans	*top sun, s slope	ide No :	seed pretreatment n	ecessary	1lb/acre		12,000	
rhizomatous ro	ly dry conditions; fibrous and pot system, can become aggress nce; fire tolerant; self-seeding	ive; high FA	CU	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes		s, roadsides, railroads, prairies, open woodlands,	
*Prairie Cordgrass; Freshwater Cordgrass; Sloughgrass	Spartina pectinata	*side slope bankfull, water's ed	No s	seed pretreatment n	ecessary	*Transplants/ successful	plugs most	6,600	
help reduce hi rhizomatous, c aggressive; pro	Moist to wet conditions; great for erosion control; can help reduce high energy of flowing waters; fibrous and rhizomatous, often forms colonies; can become aggressive; propagation through plugs or dividing the rhizomes is most successful		CW	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loamy, sandy			s, sloughs, pond edges, roadsides and railroads,	

Bankfull Zone (Ecologically a temporarily flooded wetland, either a wet prairie, sedge meadow, or wet forest/woodland) Forbs

	np Milkweed; Pink eed; Rose eed	Asclepias incarnata	*Top s water' bankfu	s edge,	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	1.5oz/acre		4,800	
	Wet to moist condit form colonies; exce	tions; rhizomatous root sys llent pollinator	tem, can	OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Wet soils; clay			floodplain woodlands, nks, prairies, marshes, n areas	
	da Anemone; ow Anemone	Anemone canadensis	*top s bankfu trail	un, ıll, sunny	germ	inate for 2 or more	o pretreatment but plant will not years. Otherwise three phases of , cold for 60 days are necessary.	1oz/acre		8,000	
		ions; rhizomatous root syst s; can become aggressive	tem,	FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Loamy, gravelly, sandy soils			es, open floodplain mbanks, swamps, ditches	
*False	nettle	Boehmeria cylindrica		full, d stream wooded	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	1oz/acre		208,000	
	Moist conditions; d	ioecius	·	OBL		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soil			ands, streambanks, ips, marshes , fens	
Daisy;	Aster; White Doll's Thousand- ed aster	Boltonia asteroides	*bank water	full, s edge			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	3oz/acre		2,000	
	Wet conditions; rhi	zomatous root system		OBL		Full sun	Fertile soils; loam, clay		-	ands, thickets, prairies, nbanks, ditches, marshes	
*Marsl	h Marigold	Caltha palustris	*bank water	full, s edge	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		26,000	
	Wet conditions; fibi	rous root system; self-seedi	ing	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils, muck, mud			oodplain woodlands, rshes, ditches, wet	
*Spring	g Cress	Cardamine bulbosa	*bank slope	full, side	Not f	•	tdoors immediately after	N/A		N/A	
		tions; tuberous and fibrous ropagated through seeds o		OBL		Partial sunlight	Moist fertile soil, loam, sandy loa	am		ands, seeps, springs, moist low spots in rocky bluffs,	

*White Turtlehead	Chelone glabra	*bankfull, water's edge		•	nded. Otherwise cold, moist num of 60 days is required.	0.5oz/acre		92,000	
Wet conditions; r taproot, can form	hizomatous root system with colonies	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile moist, organic soils		· ·	lands, prairies, meadows, streambanks, wet ditches,	
Water hemlock	Cicuta maculata		Othe		r immediately after collection. moist stratification for a	1oz/acre		12,000	
	ditions; fleshy root system; sel Il parts of this plant are extren			Full to partial sunlight	Loamy, sandy soils		Swamps, wet pra marshes, prairie	iries, seeps, ditches, swales, thickets	
*Cinnamon Willow-Herb; Purpleleaf willowherb	Epilobium coloratum	*bankfull, water's edge, stream edge shady			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		250,000	
	ditions; fibrous root system thes; pioneer species	at OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Soil that can retain moisture		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	rshes, riverbanks, lake bogs, disturbed areas	
Spotted Joe-pye weed; Joe Pye weed; Spotted Trumpetweed	Eutrochium maculatum (Eupatorium maculatum)				for a minimum of 30 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		95,000	
maculatum which	ientific name is <i>Eupatorium</i> is used by many nurseries; fib system, often forms colonies	orous OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; silt, sandy loam		Marshes, swamp wetlands, wet th	s, moist prairies, sandy ickets	
*Common boneset	Eupatorium perfoliatum	*Water's edge, bankfull			for a minimum of 30 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		160,000	
	ditions; seed propagation; fibr system, forms colonies; excell			Full to partial sunlight	Soil that can retain moisture			s, wet prairies, bogs, riverbanks, open floodplain	
*Bottle gentian; Closed Bottle Gentian	Gentiana andrewsii	*top sun, bankfull, water's edge			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		280,000	
plugs/transplantii	ditions; central taproot; using ng may be most successful nique; germination from seed	can be FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; clay, sandy loam		-	floodplain woodlands, prairies, swamps, thickets	

_	ed gentian; Greater gentian	Gentianopsis crinita	*water	r's edge, ıll			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		200,000	
	Wet to moist condi rare; biennial	tions; shallow taproot; self-s	eeding;	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils; sandy, calcareous so	ils		airies, sandy sloughs, fens, voodlands, ditches, nbanks	
*Yellov	v avens	Geum aleppicum	*top sł bankfu	-	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		20,000	
	Moist to wet condi	tions		FACW		Partial shade	Moist soils		Low woodlands, to marshes, swamps	fens, shady seeps, thickets, s, bogs	
*Rough	n Avens	Geum laciniatum	*bankf water':		N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Moist to wet condi	tions; taproot with rhizomes		FACW		Partial sunlight	Loam, sandy loam		Marshes, lakesho moist meadows,	res, savannas, thickets, woodland edges	
	on Sneezeweed; n sneezeweed	Helenium autumnale				s light to germinate eatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.5oz/acre		130,000	
		itions; fibrous root system; r; grows readily and can beco	ome	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soil; clay, loam		-	eadows, riverbanks, open ands, fens, wet pastures,	
Mallow	rd-Leaved Rose v; Scarlet Rose v; Rose Mallow	Hibiscus laevis	*bankf water's	-	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	3oz/acre		2,800	
	Wet conditions; central taproot; self-seeding			OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil		Marshes, swamp	s, riverbanks	
*Giant	St. Johnswort	Hypericum ascyron (Hypericum pyramidatum)		hade, top ankfull, ope			for a minimum of 60 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		190,000	
	pyramidatum; mois	ntific name is <i>Hypericum</i> st conditions; rhizomatous ro ollinator; propagation throu successful		FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes	-	, riverbanks, moist thickets, neadows, marshes	

*Spotted touch-me-no Orange jewelweed	t; Impatiens capensis	*top shade, shady stream edge, wooded trail, bankfull	Sow	seeds immediately a	after collection.	0.25oz/acre		4,000	
readily germina	onditions; annual; taproot; self- ates from seed; excellent pollina ; can become aggressive	•		Full to partial shade	Moist, fertile soils; clay, loam, sa	nd		dplain woodlands, swamps, ks, wet ditches, seeps	
*Pale touch-me-not; Yellow jewelweed	Impatiens pallida	*top shade, shady stream edge, wooded trail, bankfull	Sow	seeds immediately a	after collection.	1oz/acre		1,600	
	onditions; taproot; annual; read m seeds; excellent pollinator; ca ssive	•	,	Partial shade	Moist soils; loamy, mucky			oodplain woodlands, muddy ody edges of marshes	
*Cardinal Flower	Lobelia cardinalis	*top shade, bankfull, shaded strean edge			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	*Transplants/p successful	olugs most	400,000	
transplants or p	onditions; propagation through plugs are usually most successfu etimes limited; central taproot	l; OBL	,	Full sun to light shade	Sandy, loamy, gravelly, clay soils		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	rsh edges, open floodplain es, wet meadows, amps	
*Great Blue Lobelia; Bl Cardinal Flower	lue Lobelia siphilitica	*top shade, bankfull, shaded strean edge, wooded trail	l lalan		for a minimum of 60 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		500,000	
Wet to moist constratification; constratification; constraints	onditions; can be established wentral taproot	thout	l.	Full sun to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loam, sandy loam, cla	ay		en floodplain woodlands, verbanks, ditches, swamps	
*Seedbox	Ludwigia alternifolia	*Water's edge bankfull	•	, moist stratification ting.	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.125oz/acre		1,300,000	
Wet to moist o	onditions; fibrous root system	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Acidic soil; sandy		Swamps, riverbal floodplain woodl	nks, wet prairies, ditches, ands, wetlands	
*Water horehound; American Bugleweed; American water horehound	Lycopus americanus	*bankfull, water's edge, wooded trails		ds light to germinate reatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.25oz/acre		130,000	
Wet to moist co	onditions; rhizomatous root sys lonies	tem, OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils; clay, silt, loam			ines, riverbanks, marshes, ries, open floodplain :hickets	

*Northe	ern bugleweed	Lycopus uniflorus	*bankful water's e wooded sunny tra	edge, trails,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
		tions; tuberous roots with sto gh tubers is most successful	olons;	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Sandy, loamy, mucky soil		Streambanks, fen edges, moist mea	s, marshes, swamps, lake idows	
-	Loosestrife; Candles	Lysimachia terrestris			N/A			1.5oz/acre *tra likely more suc	ansplants/plugs cessful	60,000	
		tions; rhizomatous root syste gh root division/plugs most nt pollinator		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	Swamps, marshe prairies, bogs, fer	s, streambanks, moist ns	
Tufted I	oosestrife	Lysimachia thyrsiflora					for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		82,000	
	Wet to consistently root system; excell	n moist conditions; rhizomato ent pollinator	ous	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Peaty, sandy soils			marshes, lake shores, open ands, bogs, wet meadows	
Winged	Loosestrife	Lythrum alatum					for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	*Transplants/p successful	olugs most	3,000,000	
		izomatous root system; excel ition through transplants or p		OBL		Full sun	Moist fertile soils, clay, loam		Wet prairies, fens streambanks, dite	s, marshes, pond edges, ches	
*Field n	nint; Marsh mint; int	Mentha arvensis	*top sun bankfull, water's	,		s light to germinate eatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.25oz/acre	I	300,000	
	colonies; can becor	hizomatous root system, forr me aggressive; excellent polli ves in disturbed areas		FACW		Full sun to partial sunlight	Fertile soil			st prairies, marshes, fens, d areas, streambanks	
Alleghe	ey Flower; ny Monkeyflower; stemmed yflower	Mimulus ringens	*bankful water's e shaded s edge	edge,	-		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		2,300,000	
	Wet conditions; rhi	zomatous root system; self-s		OBL		Partial sun	Moist, fertile soils; loam, sand, cl	ay		woodlands, swamps, edges, streambanks, wet	

Cowbane	Oxypolis rigidior			N/A			0.5oz/acre		14,600	\
Wet to moist cor	nditions; fleshy roots		OBL		Full sun	Loam, silt, sand			ands, wet prairies, swamps, ens, wet meadow	
Swamp Lousewort	Pedicularis lanceolata			Othe		r immediately after collection. moist stratification for a	1oz/acre		44,000	
system; hemipar when planted on	nditions; fibrous and rhizomato asite, most successful propaga a site that already has establis alongside a grass or sedge spe	tion shed	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist sand		Wet prairies, swa ditches	mps, seeps, fens, springs,	
*Ditch Stonecrop	Penthorum sedoides	*bankfi water's				for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1.5oz/acre		1,300,000	
Wet to consisten root system, form	tly moist conditions, rhizomatons colonies	ous	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils, muck		-	iries, open floodplain nps, streambanks, pond cches	
*Obedient Plant; False dragonhead; Virginia lions-heart	Physostegia virginiana		ll, s edge ems with ation in	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		11,000	
	; rhizomatous root system and ome aggressive in ideal situatio		FACW	ı	Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils; hummus, loam		riverbanks, swam	odlands, meadows, ips, thickets, limestone seeps, lake shores	
*Glaucous white lettuce; Purple Rattlesnake-root	Prenanthes racemosa (Nabalus racemosus)	*top su slope, k	-	Othe		r immediately after collection. moist stratification for a	1.5oz/acre		20,000	
	cientific name is <i>Nabalus racen</i> aproot; flood tolerant	nosus;	FACW		Full sun	Sandy, calcareous, rocky			keside wetlands, moist anks, thickets, fens, seeps	
*Mountain mint; Virginia mountain mint	Pycnanthemum virginianum	*top su bankful water's	II,	-	retreatment necessa ce sow seeds.	ary. Needs light to germinate,	0.125oz/acre		220,000	
	ditions; rhizomatous root systexcellent pollinator	em,	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes		s, fens, streambanks, , bluffs, pond edges	

*Marsh	n Cress	Rorippa palustris	*bankt water'		Not f	ully known, sow see	eds immediately after collection.	N/A		N/A	
	Wet to moist condi considered weedy	tions; taproot; self-seeding; o	can be	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, clay, silt, mud			ly pond edges, riverbanks, voodlands, wet fields, eadows, ditches	
	oneflower; Green- oneflower; Cutleaf ower	Rudbeckia laciniata	edge,	y stream bankfull, ade, side			for a minimum of 30 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1.5oz/acre		14,000	
	growth rate throug	tions; easily grown from seed h rhizomes; flood tolerant; r; can be considered weedy	l; rapid	FACW	1	Full to partial sunlight, shade	Moist soil; loam		•	ands, shady riverbanks, sloughs, lowland thickets	
Greate	r water dock	Rumex britannica (Rumex orbiculatus)			Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		11,900	
		is scientific name is <i>Rumex</i> moist conditions; taproot		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils		Pond edges, mars swamps, streamb	shes, fens, meadows, seeps, panks, ditches	
Swamp	Dock	Rumex verticillatus		l .	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Wet conditions; tap	proot		OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Wet soils, muck		Lake edges, mars swamps, ditches	hes, ephemeral streams,	
*Mad-0	dog Skullcap	Scutellaria lateriflora		full, s edge, d stream	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		65,000	
	Wet to consistently rhizomes;	moist conditions; taproot w	ith	OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soils if consistent moisture available	there is		neadows, swamps, open ands, wet thickets, seeps,	
Water	Parsnip	Sium suave			Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	0.5oz/acre		50,000	
		d conditions; fibrous fleshy ro in shallow standing water	oot	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils, muck, sand		1	shes, swamps, pond edges, et thickets, muddy shores	

	Goldenrod; Tall rod; Early rod	Solidago gigantea		lope, II, sunny wooded			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.05oz/acre		250,000	
		cions; fibrous and rhizomato ollinator; can become aggre		FACW		Full sun to light shade	Moist soils; loam, clay loam, sand	d-loam	Floodplain woodl edges, wet prairie	ands, riverbanks, pond es, fens, ditches	
*Riddel	l's Goldenrod	Solidago riddellii (Oligoneuron riddellii)	*water bankfu	's edge, II			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre	1	93,000	
		rous root system; excellent nate scientific name is <i>Oligoi</i>	neuron	OBL		Full sun	Calcareous soils		Pond edges, streat prairies, seeps, m	ambanks, meadows, wet arshes	
	ngland aster; New I American-Aster	Symphyotrichum novae- angliae (Aster novae- angliae)	*top su bankfu slope, woodla		Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		66,000	
	which is used by ma	ntific name is Aster novae-an any nurseries; moist condition atous root system; can becont at pollinator	ons;	FACW		Full or partial sunlight	Fertile, moist soil; clay, loam		•	s, riverbanks, thickets, es, open woodlands,	
Swamp	aster; puplestem	Symphyotrichum puniceum (Aster puniceus)			Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		80,000	
	used by nurseries; v	n is Aster puniceus, which is wet to moist conditions; fibrystem; excellent pollinator		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile, moist soils		· ·	lge meadows, moist , bog edges, seeps, fens	
*Skunk	cabbage	Symplocarpus foetidus	*bankf water's shady s edge	s edge,	Seeds	s should not be allow	wed to dry out before sowing.	N/A		N/A	
	Wet conditions; sel availability	f-seeding; limited commerci	al	OBL	•	Partial sun to shade	Wet, rich soil, muck		-	banks, riverbanks, pond t areas, wet woodlands,	
*Purple	meadow-rue; Tall w-rue	Thalictrum dasycarpum	* top si bankfu slope	-			nmended. Otherwise cold, moist um of 60 days is required.	1.5oz/acre		11,000	
	Moist to wet condit system	cions; fibrous and rhizomato	us root	FACW		Full sun to partial sunlight	Loamy, sandy, rocky, clay loam so	oils	· ·	eadows, streambanks, roodlands, open floodplain nps	

*Blue Vervain; Swamp Verbena	Verbena hastata	sun, si bankfı	shade, top de slope, ull, 's edge	Cold,		for a minimum of 30 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		93,000	
planting conditions water; most succes	e summer to early fall; moist s; tolerates temporary standi ssful propagation by seeds; r; fibrous and rhizomatous ro	ing	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile loam or wet muck		•	iries, meadows, roadside , marshes, and riverbanks	

Grasses, Sedges, & Rushes (bankfull)

*Swee	tflag	Acorus americanus	*bankf water'	-	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	3oz/acre		6,600	
	Wet conditions, sta for erosion control	anding water; rhizomatous; g	reat	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet, silty soils		Bogs, pond and la streambanks	ake shallows, marshes,	
	awn foxtail; Short- Meadow Foxtail	Alopecurus aequalis	*bankf water' side slo	s edge,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
		s; fibrous root systems, ofter cal commercial availability	n forms	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soil; muck			ond edges, ditches, es, prairie swales, bed areas	
Americ	can slough grass	Beckmannia syzigachne			No se	ed pretreatment ne	ecessary	3oz/acre	•	50,000	
	Wet conditions; sha through seed most	allow root system; propagati successful	on	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils		Streambanks, ma meadows, swam	orshes, ditches, wet ps	
Fringe	d Brome	Bromus ciliatus			No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	8oz/acre	-	10,000	\
		tions; fibrous root system; gh seeds most successful		FACW		Partial shade	Loam, silt-loam, sand			marsh, field, swamp, anks, open woodlands	

*Bluejoint Grass	Calamagrostis canadensis	*bankf water's side slo	s edge,		s light to germinate eatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.125oz/acre *transplants/p successful	lugs more	280,000	
system, can form co Plugs/transplants g	tions; fibrous and rhizomator olonies; can become aggressi tenerally more successful that can be fragile; fire tolerant	ive;	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	pes		s, ditches, meadows, e shores, wet prairies, gs	
*Yellow headed fox sedge; Yellow Fox Sedge; Yellowfruit Sedge; Small Yellow Fox Sedge	Carex annectens	bankfu	's edge, II, I stream	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		90,000	
Moist to wet condi	tions; fibrous and rhizomatous referred to with the scientifinglossa	us root	FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	pes	_	, ditches, marshes, wet seeps, moist disturbed	
*Bebb's sedge; Bebb's oval sedge	Carex bebbii	*bankf water's		Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		34,000	
Wet conditions; fib	rous root system		OBL	•	Full to partial sunlight	Moist soil		Wetlands, swamp fields, riverbanks	os, marshes, meadows, , lake shores	
*Bottlebrush sedge; Bearded sedge; Bristly sedge; Long-haired sedge	Carex comosa	*bankf water's	*	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		30,000	
Wet conditions; fib	rous and rhizomatous root sy	ystem	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soil, muck, sand		Swamps, bogs, po meadows, seeps,	ond edges, ditches, marshes	
*Soft fox sedge	Carex conjuncta	*top sh	-	•	needs cold, moist s or fall planning.	stratification for a minimum of 60	1oz/acre		22,000	
Moist conditions; fi	ibrous and rhizomatous root	system	FACW		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		•	ands, thickets, shady prairies, streambanks	
*Emory's Sedge	Carex emoryi	* side s bankfu water's	II,		ully known, but likel minimum of 60 days	ly needs cold, moist stratification s or fall planting.	-	ransplant due to ercial availability.	N/A	
retention; fibrous a	portant restoration species for and rhizomatous root system, our tolerant, often found alon	, forms	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soil; muck, clay, sand		Riverbanks and st	treambanks	

*Gray's	s sedge; Bur sedge	Carex grayi	*stream edge shade, top shade, side slope, woodland trai bankfull		planting is recommer	nded.	2oz/acre		1,200	
		tions; tolerant to seasonal flowet conditions; fibrous and stem	oding; FACW		Partial shade	Fertile soil; loam, sand, silt		Moist, deciduous shady streamban	woodlands, sandy swamps, ks, marshes	
*Hayde	en's sedge; Cloud	Carex haydenii	*top sun, bankfull	Cold plan		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1.5oz/acre		38,000	
	Wet conditions; fibitolerates seasonal f	rous and rhizomatous root sy looding	stem; OBL		Full sun	Moist, sandy soils		· ·	dy river floodplains, s, sedge meadows, fens, es	
	pine sedge; orush Sedge	Carex hystericina	*bankfull, water's edge, shaded stream edge			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		30,000	
		tions; fibrous and rhizomatou ttlebrush" sedge group	os root OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Wet calcareous soil; loam, sand		Swamps, pond ed ditches, seeps, m	dges, wet prairies, marshes, eadows	
Lake Se	edge	Carex lacustris		Cold plan	•	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		11,000	
	Wet conditions; fibican spread aggressi	rous and rhizomatous root sy vely	stem; OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Mud, silt, sand		Wet thickets, we fens, seeps, pond	t prairies, marshes, swamps, I and lake edges	
smoot	Slough Sedge; cone sedge; long- d lake sedge	Carex laeviconica	*top sun, side slope, bankful			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		7,500	
		tions; fibrous and rhizomatou s colonies; can become aggre	I ORI		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of moist soils	loamy based		ersh edges, prairies, sloughs, woodlands, sedge meadows, nks, ditches	
False h	op sedge	Carex lupuliformis		N/A	I		N/A	l	N/A	
	Wet to consistently rhizomatous root sy	moist conditions; fibrous and ystem	OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Muck, sandy-muck			ands, streambanks, adows, marshes, ditches	

*Muskir Sedge	ngum Sedge; Palm	Carex muskingumensis	*bankfu water's shaded edge	edge,	No pr	etreatment necessa	ary.	1oz/acre		7,500	
	Wet to moist condit system	tions; fibrous and rhizomato	ous root	OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Fertile soils; loam		Swamps, riverbar woodlands	nks, meadows, floodplain	
	er Straw Sedge; ng Oval Sedge	Carex normalis	*top sha side slo bankful shaded edge	pe, I,	Cold, planti		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		25,000	
	Moist to wet condit system; self-seeding	tions; fibrous and rhizomato	us root	FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Fertile soils			pond edges, ditches, iries, meadows, fields,	
*Pointe	d Broom Sedge	Carex scoparia	*top su bankful		Cold, planti		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	2oz/acre		84,000	
	Moist to wet condit system;	cions; fibrous and rhizomato	us root	FACW		Full sun	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	•	rshes, streambanks, ditches, edges, open floodplain e meadows	
	uited sedge; Sedge; Stalk-Grain	Carex stipata	*bankfu water's	,	Cold, planti		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		34,000	
	Wet to moist condit system	tions; fibrous and rhizomatc	ous root	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	•	oodlands, swamps, wet tches, pond edges	
*Blunt E	Broom Sedge	Carex tribuloides	*bankfu water's				for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		120,000	
	Wet to moist condit system	tions; fibrous and rhizomato	ous root	OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes		podplain woodlands, eadows, wet prairies, ogs	
	uited sedge; uited lake sedge	Carex trichocarpa	*side sle bankful water's	l,	Cold, planti		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre	,	18,000	
		tions, fibrous and rhizomato colonies; can spread aggres		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; silt, loam		1	thickets, meadows, erbanks, wet ditches,	

*Blunt	Spikerush	Eleocharis obtusa	*bankf water's				for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		100,000	
	Wet conditions; fil annual	brous root system; self-seed	ing;	OBL		Full sun	Can survive in a variety of wet so	il types	Marshes, seeps, f streambanks, dito	ens, pond and lake shores, ches	
	non Spikerush; ng spikerush	Eleocharis palustris	*bankf water's	•			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		70,000	
	•	rongly rhizomatous; flood to		OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Silty, sandy, clay soils		Wet meadows, sp streambanks, lak swamps	orings, marshes, eshores, mud flats, bogs,	
*Riverb	oank Wild Rye	Elymus riparius	shade,	lope, top bankfull, d stream	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.5lb/acre		2,900	
		itions; low drought tolerance -seeding; great for erosion c system	_	FACW		Partial shade to shade	Loam, sand, clay		Meadows, stream prairies, fields	nbanks, riverbanks, moist	
*Fowl N	Manna Grass	Glyceria striata	*top sh bankfu water's shadys	ıll, s edge,		eed pretreatment ne inate, surface sow s	ecessary. Needs light to eeds.	0.5oz/acre		90,000	
		litions; fibrous root system; s ate more sun exposure in we		OBL		Partial sunlight to shade	Fertile soil, loam		Swamps, marshe bogs, seeps, ditch	s, streambanks, pond edges, nes	
*Dudle	y's Rush	Juncus dudleyi		_			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		3,200,000	
	Moist to wet cond system; can sprea	litions; fibrous and rhizomato d aggressively	ous root	FACW		Full sun	Loam, clay loam, gravel			t meadows, pond edges, vales, ditches, fens	
*Torrey	y's Rush	Juncus torreyi	*side s bankfu water's	ıll,	-		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		1,600,000	
	•	t conditions; fibrous and system; can spread aggressiv	ely in	FACW		Full sun	Acidic soils; mucky, sandy, clay so	oils	Prairies, pond ed swamps, meadov	ges, streambanks, ditches, vs, marshes	

Catchfly grass	Leersia lenticularis			No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary.	6oz/acre		5,300	
Wet conditions; rh	nizomatous root system		OBL		Partial sunlight	Fertile soils with mud		Floodplain woodl lakeshore	ands, marshes, swamps,	
*White Grass	Leersia virginica		ıll,	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	N/A		N/A	
,	fibrous and rhizomatous roo cal commercial availability	t	FACW		Partial shade	Fertile soil, loam		edges, streambar	ain woodlands, shady pond nks, marshes, moist wooded pes, disturbed areas	
*Swtichgrass	Panicum virgatum	*top s bankfu		No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	1oz/acre		14,000	
	fibrous and rhizomatous roome aggressive, do not over-pl		FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes		ivannas, open woodlands, ges, riverbanks, bluffs,	
*Slender Bulrush	Schoenoplectus heterochaetus (Scirpus heterochaetus)	*bank water'	,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	ditions; rhizomatous; a scient e is <i>Scirpus heterochaetus;</i> lir ıbility		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils		Marshes, lakesho	ores, streambanks	
*Dark Green Bulrush; Green Bulrush	Scirpus atrovirens	*bank water'		strati		therwise requires cold, moist um of 60 days. Need light to eeds.	0.5oz/acre		460,000	
	brous and rhizomatous root seat for erosion control; self-s	-	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes	wet meadows, riv	en floodplain woodlands, verbanks, ditches, swamps, pond edges, streambanks,	
*Wool grass	Scirpus cyperinus	*bank water'	•	strati		therwise requires cold, moist um of 60 days. Needs light to eeds.	0.125oz/acre		1,700,000	
often forms colon	brous and rhizomatous root ies; best results may be throus for erosion control; can beconditions	ugh	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Sandy, muddy, gravelly, peaty so	oils		wamps, marshes, sloughs, rairie swales, disturbed sites	

*Whitetop grass; Common river grass	Scolochloa festucacea	*bankfull, water's ed	I No	seed pretreatment ne	ecessary.	2oz/acre		19,000	
Wet conditions; rhi	zomatous root system	ОВ	BL	Full sun	Wet soils, clay		_	marshes, lakeshores, reams, streambanks, prairie	
*Prairie Cordgrass; Freshwater Cordgrass; Sloughgrass	Spartina pectinata	*side slope bankfull, water's edį	No	seed pretreatment ne	ecessary	*Transplants/p	olugs most	6,600	
help reduce high er rhizomatous, often	tions; great for erosion contro nergy of flowing waters; fibrou forms colonies; can become ation through plugs or dividing accessful	s and FA	ACW	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loamy, sandy		-	s, sloughs, pond edges, roadsides and railroads,	

Shrubs & Vines (bankfull)

Jili db3 & Ville	es (balikiuli)									
*Speckled alder Alder; Thin-leaf	-	Alnus incana	*side slop bankfull, water's ed	nla	ld, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 90 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		33,000	
rate; sh	hallow, rhizon	ons; flood tolerant; fast grownatous, wide root system; se ttings is recommended		ACW	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	pes	T	os, streambanks, floodplain hores, roadsides, bogs	
*False Indigo; Ir	Indigo Bush	Amorpha fruticosa	*side slop bankfull,		arify the seeds and soa urs before spring plan	ik in warm water for up to 12 ting	3oz/acre		3,700	
	moist conditing; excellent po	ions; branching and woody r ollinator	root FA	ACW	Full or partial sunlight	Fertile soil; can survive in a variet	ty of soil types	· ·	mbanks, pond edges, open s, ditches, wet prairies,	
*Common Butto	tonbush	Cephalanthus occidentalis	*bankfull, water's ed	I NC	seed pretreatment no	ecessary.	2oz/acre		6,000	
system; exceller	n; seed or cutt	ions; branching and woody r ing propagation are success readily establishes from cut leaves form	ful;	BL	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; humusy soil			arshes, ditches, floodplain orairies, seeps, riverbanks	
*Red-osier Dog	gwood	Cornus stolonifera (Cornus sericea)	*bankfull, water's ed	•	ld, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	N/A	,	N/A	
woody i for eros	root system vosion control; ¡	t conditions; wide, shallow a with underground runners; g propagation by seeds or cut d to as Cornus sericea	great F	ACW	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of moist sandy soils	soil types;		es, bogs, swamps, thickets, ands, streambanks	

	p Dogwood; Silky od; Pale Dogwood;	Cornus obliqua	*bankf water's stream shade	s edge,	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	N/A		N/A	
		tions; wide, shallow, woody ds or cuttings; excellent polli	-	FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Moist soils; sandy		•	ands, wet meadows, wet anks, pond edges, swamp	
	non Ninebark; c Ninebark;	Physocarpus opulifolius	*side s bankfu	' -	No se	eed pretreatment ne	cessary.	0.5oz/acre		34,000	
		cions; fast growth rate; propa attings; easy to grow; can bed	_	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes, adaptable	Streambanks, for cliffs, gravel bars	est edges, bluffs, thickets,	
*Wild E	Black Currant	Ribes americanum	*top sh	nade, top ankfull		fication and cold, mo days, or fall planting	Dist stratification for a minimum	N/A		N/A	
	Moist to wet condit pollinator, propaga	cions; self-seeding; excellent te through seeds		FACW		Partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes		vs, fens, seeps, ravines, nks, open floodplain	
	l-leaf Willow; Willow, Almond	Salix amygdaloides	*water	r's edge, II		seeds immediately a rminate.	fter collection. Needs moist soils	N/A	I	N/A	
	Moist to wet condit self-seeding; fast gr	ciions; woody, shallow root sy owth rate; seed and cutting gs may be more successful);		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	clay loam, loam, sandy, silty soils		Streambanks, poi floodplain woodl	nd edges, sloughs, ands, swamps	
*Pussy	willow	Salix discolor	*water bankfu	's edge, II	Sows	seeds immediately a	fter collection.	*Cuttings mos of propagation	t successful form	N/A	
	root system; fast gr	cions; woody, shallow and ex owth rate; cuttings most suc n; excellent pollinator; shade	cessful	FACW		Full sun	Moist soils, sandy, alluvial soils			woodlands, marshes, ıks, streambanks, wet	
*Sandb	oar Willow	Salix interior		's edge, Ill, stream hade	Sows	seeds immediately a	fter collection.	*Cuttings mos of propagation	t successful form	N/A	
	runners; can spread	ions; woody root system wit l aggressively through under through cuttings; excellent	_	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Sandy, gravelly soils, alluvial soils	i		reambanks, riverbanks, lake loughs, swamps, sandbars, hes	

*Elder Elder	berry; American	Sambucus nigra canadensis (formerly: Sambucus canadensis)	*top sh	-		for 20 minutes followed by cold, a minimum of 60 days.	N/A		N/A	
	fast growth rate; Sa formerly considered canadensis, this name	hallow, rhizomatous root syst ambucus nigra canadensis wa d a separate species: Sambuc me is still often used; propaga seeds (cuttings may be faste	s us ate	N/A	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soils, slightly acidic soils			t prairies, open woodlands, adows, streambanks,	
Meado	owsweet	Spiraea alba				n for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	N/A		N/A	
	Moist to wet condit pollinator	cions; woody root system; exc	cellent	FACW	Full sun	Moist soils		Wet prairies, stre fens, bogs, ditche	ambanks, marsh edges, s	

Trees (bankfull)

*Boxe	lder	Acer negundo	*top sl bankfu		Cold, r plantir		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	N/A		N/A	
	-	hallow, fibrous root system; lived; flood tolerant; easily g		FAC		Partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	Floodplain wood streambanks, dit areas	lands, thickets, ches, roadsides, disturbed	
*Silver	r Maple	Acer saccharinum	*top sl bankfu			t allow seeds to dry collection is recomn	r out. Immediate planting after nended.	N/A		N/A	
	system; extremely	brous, shallow, spreading ro rapid growth rate; seed and ccessful; susceptible to high erant	cutting	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Moist, slightly acidic soils, alluvia	l soils	Floodplain wood shores, swamps	lands, riverbanks, lake	
	Birch; Water Birch; rch, Black Birch	Betula nigra				ed pretreatment ne while still fresh fror	ecessary. Best results if seeds are m collection.	N/A		N/A	
	Moist conditions; b fire tolerant	ranching root system; self-se	eeding;	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typacidic soils.	oes, including	•	lands, former strip mines, amps, ditches, ravines	

	bark Hickory; t Hickory	Carya laciniosa	* top s bankfu	-	Cold, planti		for a minimum of 90 days or fall	N/A		N/A	
		eep taproot with smaller late difficult to transplant; slow g		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile moist soils; loam, silt		Floodplain woodl savannas	ands, valleys, swamps,	
Sycamo	nore; American ore; Eastern ore, Plane tree; wood	Platanus occidentalis	*side s bankfu	-		ed pretreatment ne inate, surface sow so	ecessary. Needs light to eeds.	N/A		N/A	
	root system; rapid g	cions; wide, spreading and wo growth rate; flood tolerant; cond and seed propagation are succ	uttings	FACW		Full sun	Can survive in a variety of soil type soils	oes alluvial	-	vland slopes, sloughs, ands, shallow swamps	
*Swam	np White Oak	Quercus bicolor	*top sł sun, ba	-		ed pretreatment ne diately after collect	ccessary. Best results if planted ion.	N/A		N/A	
		tions; wide, woody root syste rowth rate; best propagation		FACW		Full sun	Moist acidic soils, can survive in a types	a variety of soil	Floodplain woodl streambanks, poi edges, lowland ai	nd edges, swamp and lake	
*Black Willow	Willow; Swamp	Salix nigra	*side s bankfu water's shaded edge, s and wo trails	s edge, d stream sunny	Not fu	•	ults if planted immediately after	N/A		N/A	
	system; most comm	tions; shallow, wide, lateral renotions; shallow, wide, lateral renot propagation through cutigation can be successful as we cellent pollinator;	oot tings,	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	-	ands, swamps, riverbanks, es, sloughs, pond edges, wet	

Water's Edge (Ecologically a wet disturbance habitat)

Forbs

Scarlet Toothoredstem	ncup; Valley	Ammannia coccinea	N	No seed pretreatment ne	ecessary.	0.5oz/acre	1,400,000	
	conditions; shall y grown from se	low root system; self-seeding; eed	OBL	Full sun	Mud		Mud flats, streambanks, muddy pond edges, ditches, marsh edges	

*Swamp Milkweed; Pink Milkweed; Rose Milkweed	Asclepias incarnata	*Top s water' bankfu	s edge,	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	1.5oz/acre		4,800	
Wet to moist cond form colonies; exce	itions; rhizomatous root syst ellent pollinator	em, can	OBL		Full sun to partial shade Wet soils; clay				floodplain woodlands, iks, prairies, marshes, n areas	
Nodding Beggartick; Nodding Bur-Marigold; Bur Marigold	Bidens cernua			Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre *p	pervasive, usually to seed	21,000	
Wet conditions; pe to seed; excellent	ervasive plant, usually not ne pollinator; annual	cessary	OBL		Full or partial sunlight	Moist soil; loam, sand, clay, mucl	k	Marshes, swamps ditches, wet mea	s, bogs, streambanks, wet dows	
*False Aster; White Doll's Daisy; Thousand- flowered aster	Boltonia asteroides	*bankt	,			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	3oz/acre		2,000	
Wet conditions; rh	izomatous root system		OBL		Full sun	Fertile soils; loam, clay		•	ands, thickets, prairies, nbanks, ditches, marshes	
*Marsh Marigold	Caltha palustris	*bankf water'	•	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		26,000	
Wet conditions; fib	orous root system; self-seedi	ng	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils, muck, mud			oodplain woodlands, rshes, ditches, wet	
*White Turtlehead	Chelone glabra	*bankf water'				nded. Otherwise cold, moist um of 60 days is required.	0.5oz/acre		92,000	
Wet conditions; rh taproot, can form	izomatous root system with colonies		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile moist, organic soils		•	ands, prairies, meadows, treambanks, wet ditches,	
*Cinnamon Willow-Herb; Purpleleaf willowherb	Epilobium coloratum	*bankf water' stream shady	s edge,			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		250,000	
Wet to moist cond produces rhizomes	itions; fibrous root system thes; pioneer species		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Soil that can retain moisture	1	•	rshes, riverbanks, lake bogs, disturbed areas	

*Comm	non boneset	Eupatorium perfoliatum	*Water's bankfull			for a minimum of 30 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		160,000	
		tions; seed propagation; fibro ystem, forms colonies; excell	-	BL	Full to partial sunlight	Soil that can retain moisture			, wet prairies, bogs, iverbanks, open floodplain	
	gentian; Closed Gentian	Gentiana andrewsii	*top sun, bankfull, water's ed	nla	·	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		280,000	
	plugs/transplanting	tions; central taproot; using may be most successful que; germination from seed	can be	ACW	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; clay, sandy loam			floodplain woodlands, prairies, swamps, thickets	
_	ed gentian; Greater gentian	Gentianopsis crinita	*water's e	_		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		200,000	
	Wet to moist condi rare; biennial	tions; shallow taproot; self-so	eeding; Ol	BL	Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils; sandy, calcareous soi	ils		airies, sandy sloughs, fens, voodlands, ditches, nbanks	
*Rough	n Avens	Geum laciniatum	*bankfull, water's ed	1 1/1/	A		N/A		N/A	
	Moist to wet condi	tions; taproot with rhizomes	F.A	ACW	Partial sunlight	Loam, sandy loam		Marshes, lakesho moist meadows,	res, savannas, thickets, woodland edges	
Hedge	Hyssop	Gratiola neglecta		N/	A		N/A		N/A	
	Wet to moist condi grown from seed	tions; taproot; self-seeding; e	easily OI	BL	Full to partial sunlight	Mud, sand		•	ands, wet meadows, ddy disturbed areas	
Mallow	rd-Leaved Rose v; Scarlet Rose v; Rose Mallow	Hibiscus laevis	*bankfull, water's ed		ld, moist stratification anting.	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	3oz/acre	1	2,800	
	Wet conditions; central taproot; self-seeding		Ol	BL	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil		Marshes, swamps	s, riverbanks	

False Pimper	ernel	Lindernia dubia			N/A			N/A		N/A	
Wet	t to moist condit	ions; taproot; self-seeding		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Muddy, gravelly, sandy soils			llow pools, pond edges, pars, open floodplain es	
*Seedbox		Ludwigia alternifolia	*Wate bankfu	r's edge, II	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.125oz/acre		1,300,000	
Wet	t to moist condit	ions; fibrous root system		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Acidic soil;, sandy		Swamps, riverbar floodplain woodla	nks, wet prairies, ditches, ands, wetlands	
False Looses	strife	Ludwigia polycarpa			N/A			N/A		N/A	
Wet	t conditions; stol	oniferous root system		OBL		Full sun	Wet soils, sand, loam		pond edges, strea	iries, fens, shallow water, ambanks, sloughs, wet wamp woodlands	
*Water hore American Bu American wa horehound	ugleweed; vater	Lycopus americanus	*bankf water's woode	-		s light to germinate, eatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.25oz/acre		130,000	
	t to moist conditi en forms colonies	ions; rhizomatous root syste s	m,	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils; clay, silt, loam			nes, riverbanks, marshes, ies, open floodplain hickets	
*Northern b	bugleweed	Lycopus uniflorus	*bankf water's woode sunny	s edge, d trails,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
		ions; tuberous roots with ston tubers is most successful	olons;	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Sandy, loamy, mucky soil		Streambanks, fen edges, moist mea	s, marshes, swamps, lake dows	
*Field mint; Wild mint	; Marsh mint;	Mentha arvensis	*top su bankfu water's	II,		s light to germinate, eatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.25oz/acre		300,000	
color	Moist conditions; rhizomatous root system, forms colonies; can become aggressive; excellent pollinator; very hardy and thrives in disturbed areas		FACW		Full sun to partial sunlight	Fertile soil			et prairies, marshes, fens, d areas, streambanks		

Alleghe Square	ey Flower; eny Monkeyflower; stemmed eyflower	Mimulus ringens		full, 's edge, d stream			for a minimum of 30 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		2,300,000	
	-	izomatous root system; self-		OBL		Partial sun	Moist, fertile soils; loam, sand, c	lay		woodlands, swamps, edges, streambanks, wet	
*Mouse	etail; Tiny tail	Myosurus minimus	sunny	er's edge, trails, ed trails	N/A			N/A		N/A	
		y conditions; fibrous root sy I in exposed soil with little	stem;	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, sandy loam, gravelly loam	, clay loam		nks, pond and lake shores, woodland areas, disturbed	
*Ditch	Stonecrop	Penthorum sedoides	*bank water	full, 's edge			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	1.5oz/acre		1,300,000	
	Wet to consistently root system, forms	y moist conditions, rhizomat colonies	ous	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils, muck		· ·	niries, open floodplain nps, streambanks, pond tches	
Fogfrui	it	Phyla lanceolata		T	Sow	outdoors immediate	ely after collection	N/A	1	N/A	
		itions; rhizomatous root systies; can become aggressive	tem,	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil, mud		Prairies, seeps, d woodlands, mars streambanks	-	
	ient Plant; False Ihead; Virginia eart	Physostegia virginiana	(probl	ull, 's edge ems with nation in	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		11,000	
		hizomatous root system and ne aggressive in ideal situati	d	FACW	1	Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils; hummus, loam		riverbanks, swam	podlands, meadows, nps, thickets, limestone seeps, lake shores	
*Picker	rel weed	Pontederia cordata		er's edge, shade			ratification for a minimum of 30 planting. Do not let seeds dry out.	N/A	, - ,	N/A	
		orous and rhizomatous root s gh seeds or rhizomes is most		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils, muck, mud		Marshes, pond e streams	dges, swamps, slow-moving	

Brook	cinquefoil				needs cold, moist s days, or fall plantin	stratification for a minimum of ng.	N/A	T	N/A		
	Moist to wet condi	tions; fibrous root system		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Sandy, gravelly soils		,	eshores, moist meadows, podplain woodlands	
	ntain mint; Virginia ain mint	Pycnanthemum virginianum	*top su bankfu water'	ıll,		retreatment necessa ce sow seeds.	ary. Needs light to germinate,	0.125oz/acre		220,000	
	Moist to wet condi forms colonies; exc	tions; rhizomatous root syste cellent pollinator	em,	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	•	s, fens, streambanks, , bluffs, pond edges	
	ed Crowfoot; I buttercup	Ranunculus sceleratus		r's edge, ed trails	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	1oz/acre		145,000	
	Wet to moist condi	itions; fibrous root system; se	elf-	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist, fertile soils, clay loam, cla	y, mud	-	streambanks, river sandbars, meadows, ditches	
*Marsl	h Cress	Rorippa palustris	*bankf water'		Not f	ully known, sow see	eds immediately after collection.	N/A		N/A	
	Wet to moist condiconsidered weedy	itions; taproot; self-seeding;	can be	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, clay, silt, mud			ly pond edges, riverbanks, voodlands, wet fields, eadows, ditches	
*Mad-	dog Skullcap	Scutellaria lateriflora		full, s edge, d stream	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		65,000	
	Wet to consistently rhizomes;	/ moist conditions; taproot w	vith	OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soils if consistent moisture available	there is	·	neadows, swamps, open ands, wet thickets, seeps,	
*Ridde	ell's Goldenrod	Solidago riddellii (Oligoneuron riddellii)	*wateı bankfu	r's edge, ıll			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		93,000	
	Wet conditions; fibrous root system; excellent pollinator; an alternate scientific name is <i>Oligoneuron riddellii</i>		OBL		Full sun	Calcareous soils		Pond edges, strea prairies, seeps, m	ambanks, meadows, wet arshes		

	oth Hedgenettle; nettle	Stachys tenuifolia		hade, s edge, d stream	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Wet conditions; rhiz	zomatous root system with nies		OBL		Partial sun	Wet soil; clay, loam, sand		· ·	ands, streambanks, , seeps, ditches, meadows, es, moist prairies	
*Skunl	k cabbage	Symplocarpus foetidus		full, s edge, stream	Seed	s should not be allov	wed to dry out before sowing.	N/A		N/A	
	Wet conditions; sel- availability	f-seeding; limited commercia	I	OBL		Partial sun to shade	Wet, rich soil, muck			banks, riverbanks, pond et areas, wet woodlands,	
*Blue ' Verbei	Vervain; Swamp na	Verbena hastata	sun, si bankfu	shade, top de slope, ıll, s edge			for a minimum of 30 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		93,000	
	planting conditions; water; most success	summer to early fall; moist tolerates temporary standin sful propagation by seeds; tibrous and rhizomatous roc	g	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile loam or wet muck		•	iries, meadows, roadside . marshes, and riverbanks	
White	Vervain	Verbena urticifolia					for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	2oz/acre		47,000	
	Moderately dry to r annual; easily grow	noist conditions; self-seeding n from seed	;	FAC		Partial sunlight	Loam, clay loam, silt-loam		Open woodlands, streambanks, dist	thickets, meadows, curbed areas	

Grasses, Sedges, & Rushes (Water's Edge)

	*Sweet	tflag	Acorus americanus	*bankful water's e	,		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	3oz/acre		6,600	
_		Wet conditions, star for erosion control	nding water; rhizomatous; gr	eat	OBL	Full to partial sunlight	Wet, silty soils		Bogs, pond and la streambanks	ake shallows, marshes,	

	awn foxtail; Short- eadow Foxtail	Alopecurus aequalis	*bankfo water's side slo	edge,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
		s; fibrous root systems, often cal commercial availability	forms	OBL		Full to partial sunlight Wet soil; muck				ond edges, ditches, es, prairie swales, bed areas	
*Bluejo	oint Grass	Calamagrostis canadensis	*bankfu water's side slo	edge,		s light to germinate, eatment necessary.	surface sow seeds. No other	0.125oz/acre *transplants/p successful	lugs more	280,000	
	system, can form co Plugs/transplants go	tions; fibrous and rhizomator plonies; can become aggressi enerally more successful tha can be fragile; fire tolerant	ve;	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	• •	s, ditches, meadows, e shores, wet prairies, gs	
sedge; Yellowf	v headed fox Yellow Fox Sedge; fruit Sedge; Small Fox Sedge	Carex annectens	bankful	's edge, II, I stream	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		90,000	
		referred to with the scientificussa		FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	pes	_	ditches, marshes, wet seeps, moist disturbed	
	t Sedge; Hairy- Lake Sedge; Sedge	Carex atherodes	*water shaded edge	's edge, I stream	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		29,000	
	Wet conditions; rhiz	zomatous root system, forms	5	OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Moist soil; clay		-	adows, wet ditches, erbanks, swamps, open ands	
*Bebb's	s sedge; Bebb's dge	Carex bebbii	*bankfı water's	,	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		34,000	
	Wet conditions; fibi	rous root system		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soil		Wetlands, swamp fields, riverbanks	os, marshes, meadows, lake shores	
Bearde	brush sedge; d sedge; Bristly Long-haired sedge	Carex comosa	*bankfi water's	,	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		30,000	
	Wet conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system		/stem	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soil, muck, sand		Swamps, bogs, po meadows, seeps,	ond edges, ditches, marshes	

*Creste					Cold, i		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		58,000	
	Moist to wet condit system; self-seeding	tions; fibrous and rhizomato g	us root F	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, silt-loam			n floodplain woodlands, rshes, sloughs, wet nbanks, ditches	
*Emory	's Sedge	Carex emoryi	* side slo bankfull, water's e			ully known, but likel minimum of 60 days	y needs cold, moist stratification s or fall planting.	•	ransplant due to ercial availability.	N/A	
	retention; fibrous a	portant restoration species f nd rhizomatous root system ur tolerant, often found alou	, forms	DBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soil; muck, clay, sand		Riverbanks and st	reambanks	
-	oine sedge; rush Sedge	Carex hystericina	*bankfull water's e shaded si edge	edge,	Cold, i		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		30,000	
		tions; fibrous and rhizomato ttlebrush" sedge group	ous root C	DBL		Full sun to partial shade	Wet calcareous soil; loam, sand		Swamps, pond ed ditches, seeps, m	lges, wet prairies, marshes, eadows	
*Muskii Sedge	ngum Sedge; Palm	Carex muskingumensis	*bankfull water's e shaded si edge	edge,	No pre	etreatment necessa	ary.	1oz/acre		7,500	
	Wet to moist condi	tions; fibrous and rhizomato	us root C	DBL	l	Full sun to partial shade	Fertile soils; loam		Swamps, riverbar woodlands	nks, meadows, floodplain	
	uited sedge; Sedge; Stalk-Grain	Carex stipata	*bankfull water's e	-	Cold, ı plantii		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		34,000	
	Wet to moist condi	tions; fibrous and rhizomato	ous root C	DBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	•	oodlands, swamps, wet tches, pond edges	
	uited sedge; uited lake sedge	Carex trichocarpa	*side slop bankfull, water's e		Cold, i		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		18,000	
	Wet to moist conditions, fibrous and rhizomatous root system, forms large colonies; can spread aggressively			DBL		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; silt loam		•	thickets, meadows, erbanks, wet ditches,	

Yellow	Nut Sedge	Cyperus esculentus			N/A			N/A		N/A	
		tions; fibrous and rhizomatous can spread aggressively; can l		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile loam, sand, silt, mud		Marshes, shorelin meadows, ditches		
Rusty F flatsed	Flat Sedge; Fragrant ge	Cyperus odoratus			N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Wet conditions; fibr	rous root system;		FACW		Full sun	Moist, muddy, sandy soils		Streambanks, mai mudflats, ditches	rshy shores, wet clearings,	
*Blunt	Broom Sedge	Carex tribuloides	*bankf water':	-	1		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		120,000	
	Wet to moist condit	tions; fibrous and rhizomatous	s root	OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes		odplain woodlands, eadows, wet prairies, gs	
Straw-	colored flatsedge	Cyperus strigosus			N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Moist to wet condit system;	ion; fibrous and rhizomatous ı	root	FACW		Full sun	Sandy, muddy, gravelly soils		-	iries, streambanks, prairie adows, pond edges,	
Flat-ste	emmed spike rush	Eleocharis compressa		<u> </u>	-		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		85,000	
		ions; fibrous and rhizomatous ense colonies; can establish gs and plugs	s root	FACW		Full sun	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes	-	dows, pond edges, hes, lakeshores, wetlands	
*Blunt	Spikerush	Eleocharis obtusa	*bankf water':		1		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre	1	100,000	
	Wet conditions; fibrannual	ous root system; self-seeding		OBL		Full sun	Can survive in a variety of wet so	il types	Marshes, seeps, fo streambanks, ditc	ens, pond and lake shores, hes	

*Common S Creeping spi		Eleocharis palustris	*bankt				for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		70,000	
prop		ongly rhizomatous; flood tole h plugs or transplants is mos		OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Silty, sandy, clay soils		Wet meadows, sp streambanks, lake swamps	orings, marshes, eshores, mud flats, bogs,	
Frank's Love Sandbar love		Eragrostis frankii				does not require ar to germinate, surfac	ny seed pretreatment. Needs ee sow seeds.	N/A		N/A	
	ist to wet conditi nmercial availabi	ions; fibrous root system; lin lity;	nited	FACW		Full sun	Moist soils, sand, mud		Streambanks, rive mud flats in strea	erbanks, ditches, sandbars, ms	
Pony grass; (Creeping love	Eragrostis hypnoides			Do no	ot allow seeds to dry	out.	N/A		N/A	
seed	ding; can spread	ions; fibrous root system; se aggressively; easily grown fi ercial availability		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	Streambanks, mu	dflats, sloughs, pond edges	
American ma Tall manna g meadowgras	grass, Reed	Glyceria grandis				s light to germinate, eatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.5oz/acre		70,000	
	et conditions; fibr m colonies	ous, rhizomatous root syste	m, can	OBL		Full sun	Wet soil		Marshes, ditches	lakeshores, riverbanks,	
*Fowl Mann	na Grass	Glyceria striata	*top sl bankfu water' shady	ıll, s edge,		eed pretreatment ne inate, surface sow so	ecessary. Needs light to eeds.	0.5oz/acre		90,000	
seed		ions; fibrous root system; se e more sun exposure in wett		OBL		Partial sunlight to shade	Fertile soil, loam		Swamps, marshe bogs, seeps, ditch	s, streambanks, pond edges, nes	
*Dudley's Ru	Rush	Juncus dudleyi	slope, water'	_			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		3,200,000	
	Moist to wet conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous roc system; can spread aggressively		ıs root	t FACW Full sun Loam, clay loam, gravel Streambanks, wet meadows, pond edges, moist prairies, swales, ditches, fens							

Common F Rush; Soft	Rush; Lamp t Rush	Juncus effusus				for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		1,000,000	
sys		ep fibrous and rhizomatous ronies; great for erosion contro			Full sun	Mucky, sandy, gravelly, silty soil		Marshes, ditches, pond edges, river	, swamps, seeps, sloughs, banks	
*Torrey's F	Rush	Juncus torreyi	*side slope, bankfull, water's edge			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		1,600,000	
rhi	•	conditions; fibrous and rstem; can spread aggressive	ly in FACW		Full sun	Acidic soils; mucky, sandy, clay so	oils	Prairies, pond ed swamps, meadov	ges, streambanks, ditches, vs, marshes	
*Rice Cut (Grass; Cut	Leersia oryzoides	*water's edge, shaded stream edge		if sown in the fall, of	therwise requires cold, moist um of 90 days	0.25oz/acre		34,000	
car	n cut skin and sho	cions; leaves have sharp edge buld not be planted in public hizomatous root system, forr	use		Full to partial sunlight	Wet fertile soil, muck, acidic soil		Swamps, marshed ditches, disturbed streambanks	s, riverbanks, pond edges, d wetland areas,	
*White Gra	rass	Leersia virginica	*top shade, bankfull, water's edge, shaded stream edge, side slope	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	N/A		N/A	
	•	brous and rhizomatous root Il commercial availability	FACW		Partial shade	Fertile soil, loam		edges, streambar	ain woodlands, shady pond nks, marshes, moist wooded pes, disturbed areas	
River Bulru Rush	ush; River Club-	Schoenoplectus fluviatilis (Scirpus fluviatilis)		strati	· ·	therwise requires cold, moist um of 90 days. Need light to eeds.	1oz/acre		4,300	
<i>Sci</i> rhi	cirpus fluviatilis wh	ynonymous scientific name is nich is used by many nurserie ystem, forms dense colonies;	s;		Full sun	Wet soils, clay, loam, sand		Marshes, lake sho streambanks, por	-	
*Slender B		Schoenoplectus heterochaetus (Scirpus heterochaetus)	*bankfull, water's edge	N/A	,		N/A		N/A	
syr		cions; rhizomatous; a scientifi is <i>Scirpus heterochaetus;</i> limi ility			Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils		Marshes, lakesho	res, streambanks	

	Green Bulrush; Bulrush	Scirpus atrovirens	*bankf water's	ull,	est if sown in the fall, o ratification for a minim erminate, surface sow	0.5oz/acre		460,000		
	· ·	rous and rhizomatous root so at for erosion control; self-se		OBL	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes	wet meadows, riv	verbanks, ditches, swamps, pond edges, streambanks,	
*Wool	grass	Scirpus cyperinus	*bankfi water's	ull, s edge	•	therwise requires cold, moist num of 60 days. Needs light to seeds.	0.125oz/acre		1,700,000	
	Wet conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system, often forms colonies; best results may be through transplant; great for erosion control; can become aggressive in ideal conditions			OBL	Full to partial sunlight	Sandy, muddy, gravelly, peaty soils		Wet meadows, swamps, marshes, sloughs, ditches, seeps, prairie swales, disturbed sites		
	etop grass; on river grass	Scolochloa festucacea	*bankf water's	· I N	o seed pretreatment n	ecessary.	2oz/acre		19,000	
	Wet conditions; rhizomatous root system			OBL	Full sun	Wet soils, clay		Sedge meadows, marshes, lakeshores, mudflats along streams, streambanks, prairie potholes		
Freshw	Freshwater Cordgrass; Spartina pectinata ba		*side sl bankfu water's	II, N	o seed pretreatment n	ecessary	*Transplants/p successful	olugs most	6,600	
			ous and	FACW	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loamy, sandy			s, sloughs, pond edges, roadsides and railroads,	

Shrubs & Vines (Water's Edge)

	rate; shallow, rhiz		Alnus incana	*side slop bankfull, water's e		Cold, planti		for a minimum of 90 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		33,000	
_			iions; flood tolerant; fast growth matous, wide root system; seed uttings is recommended		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	· ·	os, streambanks, floodplain hores, roadsides, bogs	

*Comm	on Buttonbush	Cephalanthus occidentalis	*bankfu water's	,	No se	ed pretreatment ne	ecessary.	2oz/acre		6,000	
:	system; seed or cut	tions; branching and woody r ting propagation are success ; readily establishes from cut leaves form	ful;	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; humusy soil			arshes, ditches, floodplain orairies, seeps, riverbanks	
*Red-os	sier Dogwood	Cornus stolonifera (Cornus sericea)	*bankfull, water's edge		Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	N/A		N/A	
	woody root system for erosion control;	t conditions; wide, shallow a with underground runners; g propagation by seeds or cutt d to as <i>Cornus sericea</i>	great	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of moist sandy soils	soil types;	-	es, bogs, swamps, thickets, ands, streambanks	
	o Dogwood; Silky od; Pale Dogwood	Cornus obliqua	*bankfu water's stream shade	edge,	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	N/A		N/A	
	Moist to wet conditions; wide, shallow, woody roots; propagation by seeds or cuttings; excellent pollinator			FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Moist soils; sandy		•	ands, wet meadows, wet anks, pond edges, swamp	
	Wright Willow, Almond Salix amygaaloides har		*water' bankful	•		eeds immediately a	fter collection. Needs moist soils	N/A		N/A	
	self-seeding; fast gr	cions; woody, shallow root sy owth rate; seed and cutting gs may be more successful);		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	I CIAN INAM CANNI CIITU COIIC		Streambanks, por floodplain woodl	nd edges, sloughs, ands, swamps	
*Pussy \	•	Salix discolor	*water' bankful	•	Sows	eeds immediately a	fter collection.	*Cuttings most of propagation	t successful form	N/A	
	root system; fast gr	cions; woody, shallow and ext owth rate; cuttings most succ n; excellent pollinator; shade	cessful	FACW		Full sun	Moist soils, sandy, alluvial soils			woodlands, marshes, ıks, streambanks, wet	
*Sandba	ar Willow	Salix interior	*water's edge, bankfull, stream edge shade		Sow seeds immediately a		ifter collection.	*Cuttings most of propagation	t successful form	N/A	
	runners; can spread	cions; woody root system with aggressively through underg through cuttings; excellent	tround	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Sandy, gravelly soils, alluvial soils			reambanks, riverbanks, lake loughs, swamps, sandbars, hes	

Trees (Water's Edge)

*Black Willow; Swamp Willow		*side slope bankfull, water's ed shaded str edge, sunn and woode trails	ge, eam colle	fully known, best res ction.	ults if planted immediately after	N/A	N/A	
Wet to moist conditions; shallow, wide, lateral root system; most common propagation through cuttings, though seed propagation can be successful as well; fast growth rate; excellent pollinator;			L	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	Floodplain woodlands, swamps, riverbanks, lake edges, ditches, sloughs, pond edges, wet disturbed areas	

Stream-edge planting menu for heavy shade canopy in 1-2 year flood zone (Bankfull and Water's Edge Zones) Forbs

*False	nettle	Boehmeria cylindrica	*bankfull, shaded stream edge, wooded trails	No se	No seed pretreatment necessary		1oz/acre	208,000		
	Moist conditions; d	ist conditions; dioecius OBL			Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soil		Floodplain woodlands, streambanks, riverbanks, swamps, marshes, fens		
	amon Willow-Herb; leaf willowherb	Epilobium coloratum				for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre	250,000		
	Wet to moist conditions; fibrous root system that produces rhizomes; pioneer species		OBL	Full to partial sunlight Soil th		Soil that can retain moisture		Wet prairies, marshes, riverbanks, lake shores, swamps, bogs, disturbed areas		
-	*Spotted touch-me-not; Orange jewelweed Impatiens capensis shad edge		*top shade, shady stream edge, wooded trail, bankfull	Sow seeds immediately aft		ofter collection.	0.25oz/acre	4,000		
			seeding;		Full to partial shade	Moist, fertile, clay, loam, sand		Shady bogs, floodplain woodlands, swamps, shady streambanks, wet ditches, seeps		
	*Pale touch-me-not; Yellow jewelweed Wet to moist conditions; taproot; annual; readily germinates from seeds; excellent pollinator; can become aggressive		*top shade, shady stream edge, wooded trail, bankfull	Sow seeds immediately a		after collection.	1oz/acre	1,600		
			-	•	Partial shade	Moist soils; loamy, mucky		Swamps, open floodplain woodlands, muddy streambanks, woody edges of marshes		

*Cardinal Flower	Lobelia cardinalis	*bankfull shaded st edge	ream Co	·	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	*Transplants/p	olugs most	400,000	
transplants or plug	itions; propagation through gs are usually most successfu es limited; central taproot	ıl; C	BL	Full sun to light shade	Sandy, loamy, gravelly, clay soils		•	rsh edges, open floodplain es, wet meadows, amps	
*Great Blue Lobelia; Blue Cardinal Flower	Lobelia siphilitica	*top shad bankfull, shaded st edge, wo trail	tream Co	· ·	, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days or fall ting. Needs light to germinate, surface sow seeds.			500,000	
Wet to moist cond stratification; cent	itions; can be established wi ral taproot	thout	BL	Full sun to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loam, sandy loam, cla	ау		n floodplain woodlands, verbanks, ditches, swamps	
*Monkey Flower; *b Allegheny Monkeyflower; Mimulus ringens wa			dge, Co	old, moist stratification for a minimum of 30 days, or fall anting. Needs light to germinate, surface sow seeds.		0.125oz/acre		2,300,000	
Wet conditions; rh	Wet conditions; rhizomatous root system; self-seeding			Partial sun	Moist, fertile soils; loam, sand, clay		Open floodplain woodlands, swamps, meadows, pond edges, streambanks, wet ditches, seeps		
*Pickerel weed	Pontederia cordata	*water's heavy sha	_	=	ratification for a minimum of 30 planting. Do not let seeds dry out.	N/A		N/A	
	Wet conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system; propagation through seeds or rhizomes is most		BL	Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils, muck, mud	Marshes, pond ed streams		dges, swamps, slow-moving	
*Tall coneflower; Green- head coneflower; Cutleaf coneflower	Rudbeckia laciniata	*shady st edge, bar top shade slope	nkfull, Co	-	for a minimum of 30 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1.5oz/acre		14,000	
growth rate through	Moist to wet conditions; easily grown from seed; rapid growth rate through rhizomes; flood tolerant; excellent pollinator; can be considered weedy			Full to partial sunlight, shade	Moist soil; loam		Floodplain woodlands, shady riverbanks, moist meadows, sloughs, lowland thickets and fields		
*Mad-dog Skullcap Scutellaria lateriflora shad			dge, Co	old, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days or fall anting.		1oz/acre		65,000	
Wet to consistentl rhizomes;	Wet to consistently moist conditions; taproot with rhizomes;			Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soils if consistent moisture available	there is	-	neadows, swamps, open ands, wet thickets, seeps,	

l l	oth Hedgenettle; e nettle	Stachys tenuifolia	*top shade, water's edge, shaded stream edge		N/A					N/A	
	Wet conditions; rhi	zomatous root system with nies		OBL		Partial sun	Wet soil; clay, loam, sand		thickets, swamps	ands, streambanks, , seeps, ditches, meadows, es, moist prairies	
*Skun	k cabbage	Symplocarpus foetidus	water'	snady stream		eeds should not be allowed to dry out before sowing.				N/A	
	Wet conditions; self-seeding; limited commercia availability			OBL	Partial sun to shade Wet, rich soil, muck			The state of the s		banks, riverbanks, pond et areas, wet woodlands,	

Grasses, Sedges, & Rushes (Shaded stream edge)

*Yellow headed fox sedge; Yellow Fox Sedge; Yellowfruit Sedge; Small Yellow Fox Sedge		Carex annectens bankf		shaded stream edge		Cold, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days, or fall planting.				90,000		
system		ions; fibrous and rhizomatou referred to with the scientifi glossa		FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes	_	, ditches, marshes, wet , seeps, moist disturbed		
*Wheat Sedge; Hairy- leaved Lake Sedge; Awned Sedge		Carex atherodes		r's edge, d stream	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		29,000		
	Wet conditions; rhizomatous root sys			OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Moist soil; clay		Marshes, wet meadows, wet ditches, streambanks, riverbanks, swamps, open floodplain woodlands			
*Gray's sedge;	e; Bur sedge	Carex grayi	shade, shade, slope,	side and trails,	Fall p	lanting is recommer	nded.	2oz/acre		1,200		
full sur		ions; tolerant to seasonal flooding; wet conditions; fibrous and		FACW		Partial shade	Fertile soil; loam, sand, silt		Moist, deciduous shady streamban	woodlands, sandy swamps, ks, marshes		

*Muskingum Sedge; Palm Sedge	Carex muskingumensis	*bankf water's shaded edge		No p	retreatment necessa	ary.	1oz/acre		7,500	
Wet to moist condi	itions; fibrous and rhizomat	ous root	OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Fertile soils; loam		Swamps, riverbar woodlands	nks, meadows, floodplain	
*Porcupine sedge; Bottlebrush Sedge	Carex hystericina	*bankf water's shaded edge	-	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		30,000	
	itions; fibrous and rhizomat ottlebrush" sedge group		OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Wet calcareous soil; loam, sand	•	Swamps, pond ed ditches, seeps, m	lges, wet prairies, marshes, eadows	
*Greater Straw Sedge; Spreading Oval Sedge	Carex normalis	*top sh side slo bankfu shadeo edge	ope,	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.25oz/acre		25,000	
Moist to wet condi system; self-seedin	tions; fibrous and rhizomato		FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Fertile soils		·	, pond edges, ditches, iries, meadows, fields,	
*Riverbank Wild Rye	Elymus riparius	shade,	lope, top bankfull, d stream	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.5lb/acre		2,900	
	tions; low drought tolerance seeding; great for erosion c ystem	e; high	FACW		Partial shade to shade	Loam, sand, clay		Meadows, stream	nbanks, riverbanks, moist	
*Virginia Wild Rye	Elymus virginicus	sun, sh stream sunny	edge,	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	1lb/acre		4,200	
crop for erosion co	ibrous root system; great co ntrol; easily grown from sec o other species over five ye	over ed;	FACW	l	Full sun to shade	Fertile soil; loam, clay loam, sand in a variety of soil types	dy, can survive	riverbanks, strea	dlands, riparian areas, mbanks, moist prairies, moist savannas, disturbed	
*Fowl Manna Grass	Glyceria striata		r's edge, stream		eed pretreatment ne ninate, surface sow s	ecessary. Needs light to eeds.	0.5oz/acre	1	90,000	
	itions; fibrous root system; te more sun exposure in we		OBL		Partial sunlight to shade	Fertile soil, loam		Swamps, marshe bogs, seeps, ditch	s, streambanks, pond edges, nes	

*Rice (Cut Grass; Cut	Leersia oryzoides	*water's edge, shaded stream edge	if sown in the fall, ot fication for a minim	herwise requires cold, moist um of 90 days	0.25oz/acre		34,000	
	can cut skin and sho	tions; leaves have sharp edge ould not be planted in public hizomatous root system, forn	use	Full to partial sunlight	Wet fertile soil, muck, acidic soil		Swamps, marshe ditches, disturbe streambanks	s, riverbanks, pond edges, d wetland areas,	
*Whit	e Grass	Leersia virginica	*top shade, bankfull, water's edge, shaded stream edge, side slope	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	N/A		N/A	
		brous and rhizomatous root al commercial availability	FACW	Partial shade	Fertile soil, loam		edges, streamba	pes, disturbed areas	

Shrubs & Vines (Shaded stream edge)

	np Dogwood; Silky ood; Pale Dogwood;	Cornus obliqua	*bankt water' stream shade	s edge, n edge	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	N/A		N/A	
		tions; wide, shallow, woody do or cuttings; excellent polli		FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Moist soils; sandy			ands, wet meadows, wet anks, pond edges, swamp	
*Waho	oo; Eastern Wahoo; gbush	Euonymus atropurpureus	*streamshade, shade, slope	=	or cu	•	ppagation may be through plugs eed both a warm followed by a of 60-90 days.	N/A		N/A	
		aproot; self-seeding; best e through plugs or cuttings		FAC		Partial shade	Fertile soil; loam, can survive in a types	variety of soil	Floodplain woodl meadows, woodl	ands, streambanks, moist and edges	
*Sandl	bar Willow	Salix interior		r's edge, ıll, stream hade	Sows	seeds immediately a	fter collection.	*Cuttings most of propagation	t successful form	N/A	
	runners; can spread	ions; woody root system wit I aggressively through under through cuttings; excellent		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Sandy, gravelly soils, alluvial soils	i		treambanks, riverbanks, lake loughs, swamps, sandbars, hes	

Trees (Shaded stream edge)

*Bla Will	ck Willow; Swamp ow	Salix nigra	shade edge,	ıll, s edge, d stream	Not fo		ults if planted immediately after	N/A	N/A	
	system; most comm	tions; shallow, wide, latera non propagation through c gation can be successful as cellent pollinator;	cuttings,	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	Floodplain woodlands, swamps, riverbanks, lake edges, ditches, sloughs, pond edges, wet disturbed areas	

Along trail edges (Sunny Uplands)

Forbs

Prairie sagebr	sage; white ush	Artemisia ludoviciana gnaphalodes (Artemisia ludoviciana)					for a minimum of 30 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		250,000	
	Artemisia ludoviciai	t conditions; the scientific nand is used by many nurseries ystem, forms dense colonies	5;	UPL		Full sun	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes	Prairies, roadside woodlands	s, pastures, open	
*Comn	non Milkweed; ed	Asclepias syriaca	*top s slope, trail	un, side sunny	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		4,000	
	rhizomatous root sy propagation; can sp	ewhat moist conditions; ystem; seed and rhizome cut pread aggressively; excellent onsidered weedy; drought to		FACU		Full sun	Sandy, rocky, clay		-	ks, streambanks, forest thickets, railroads, open rbed areas	
Cream	Gentian	Gentiana alba (Gentiana flavida)	*side s				for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre		140,000	
	taproot; a synonym	ewhat moist conditions; long nous scientific name is <i>Gentic</i> ollinator; propagation throug successful	ana	FACU		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes		nnas, rocky bluffs, limestone glades, rocky or	
Ox-eye		Heliopsis helianthoides			Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	16oz/acre (1lb)	6,300	
		ly moist conditions; fibrous r n from seed; excellent pollir		FACU		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes	-	odlands, thickets, limestone streambanks, prairie and edges	

*Northern bugleweed	Lycopus uniflorus	*bankfull, water's edge, wooded trails, sunny trails	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	ditions; tuberous roots with st ugh tubers is most successful	colons; OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Sandy, loamy, mucky soil		Streambanks, fer edges, moist mea	ns, marshes, swamps, lake adows	
*Wild Bergamot; Beebalm	Monarda fistulosa	*top shade and top sun, sunny and woodland trails	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.25oz/acre		70,000	
rhizomatous with easily grown from	ed to partially dry conditions; deep roots; excellent pollinat seed; can become aggressive in disturbed areas; drought to	; very		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes	•	, fields, moist meadows, forests, prairies, savannas, ed areas	
*Mousetail; Tiny mousetail	Myosurus minimus	*water's edge, sunny trails, wooded trails	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	lry conditions; fibrous root sys d in exposed soil with little	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, sandy loam, gravelly loam	, clay loam		nks, pond and lake shores, woodland areas, disturbed	
*Norwegian cinquefoil	Potentilla norvegica	*sunny trails, wooded trails	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	lry conditions; taproot; self-se or; easily grown from seed	eding; FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Loamy soils			s, pastures, parking lot nks, sloughs, marshes, areas	
*Yellow coneflower; Gray-head coneflower; Pinnate prairie coneflower	Ratibida pinnata	*side slope, top sun, sunny trail	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	1oz/acre		30,000	
	lry conditions, easily grown fro erant; rhizomatous, often forr t pollinator			Full sun	Loam, clay loam, can survive in a types	variety of soil		orairies, thickets, railroads, edges, remnant prairies,	
*Black-eyed Susan	Rudbeckia hirta	*Top shade &sun, side slope, sunny trail	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 30 days or fall	0.5oz/acre		92,000	
fast maturation; s tolerate above-av	cies, does well in disturbed ar dightly moist to dry conditions erage rainfall in well-drained al taproot; biennial	-		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; clay loam, sandy loar	n		y prairies, meadows, savannas, rocky areas, and	

*Sweet coneflower; Sweet black-eyed susan	Rudbeckia subtomentosa	*side slope, sun, sunny t		, moist stratification ting.	for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	0.5oz/acre		43,000	
	ed conditions; germinates reac ht tolerant; rhizomatous	dily; FAC	U	Full sun to partial sunlight	Loam, sandy loam, clay			oen woods, savannas, ks, streambanks, roadsides, urbed areas	
*Giant Goldenrod; Tall Goldenrod; Early Goldenrod	Solidago gigantea	*side slope, bankfull, sur trails, wood trails	•	The state of the s	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.05oz/acre	,	250,000	
	litions; fibrous and rhizomato pollinator; can become aggre	L \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	W	Full sun to light shade	Moist soils; loam, clay loam, sand	d-loam	Floodplain woodl edges, wet prairie	ands, riverbanks, pond es, fens, ditches	
Heath aster	Symphyotrichum ericoides (Aster ericoides)			ds light to germinate reatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.5oz/acre		200,000	
excellent pollinato	ditions; rhizomatous root systor; a synonymous scientific na ten used by nurseries		U	Full sun	Gravelly, loamy, clay soils		*	s, open and dry rocky Ires, limestone glades, es	
*Willow Aster	Symphyotrichum praealtum (Aster praealtus)	*top sun, su trails, wood trail	ad Coid	The state of the s	for a minimum of 30 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		130,000	
used by nurseries, rhizomatous root	entific name is Aster praealtus moist conditions; fibrous and system, often forms colonies; e; excellent pollinator	I FAC	W	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Moist prairies, fie	elds, ditches, thickets, rside meadows	
*Smooth speedwell; Neckweed	Veronica peregrina	*sunny trail wooded trai	Ι ΝΙ / Δ			N/A		N/A	
Moist to wet cond taproot; easily gro	litions; fibrous root system wi own from seed	th	W	Full sun to partial shade	Moist soils		Roadsides, lawns areas	, fens, meadows, waste	
*Common blue violet	Viola sororia	*top shade, wooded trai sunny trails, side slope	ils, Best		therwise, requires cold, moist um of 60 days or fall planting. , surface sow seeds.	0.5oz/acre	1	23,000	
system; self-seedi	conditions; rhizomatous root ng; easily grown from seed; ca e in optimum conditions	<u> </u>	- 1	Partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loam, clay loam	'	1	es, savannas, wooded ams, woodland edges, open ands	

Grasses, Sedges & Rushes (Sunny Trails)

*Cana	da Wild Rye	Elymus canadensis	*top sun, trail, side	I IV	o seed pretreatment n	ecessary	0.5 lb/acre		5,200	
	rapid establishm	ditions; great for erosion conti ent; easily grown from seed; ght tolerant; fibrous root syste	F	ACU	Full to partial sun	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes	· ·	s, bluffs, river streambanks, coodlands, sandy shores and areas	
*Virgir	nia Wild Rye	Elymus virginicus	*top shad sun, shad stream ed sunny tra wooded t	led dge, N	o seed pretreatment n	ecessary	1lb/acre		4,200	
	crop for erosion	; fibrous root system; great co control; easily grown from see y to other species over five yea	ed; F	ACW	Full sun to shade	Fertile soil; loam, clay loam, sand in a variety of soil types	dy, can survive	riverbanks, strea	dlands, riparian areas, mbanks, moist prairies, moist savannas, disturbed	
*Dudle	ey's Rush	Juncus dudleyi	*top sun, slope, bar water's ed sunny tra	nkfull, Co dge, pl		n for a minimum of 60 days, or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		3,200,000	
	Moist to wet con system; can spre	ditions; fibrous and rhizomato ad aggressively	ous root F	ACW	Full sun	Loam, clay loam, gravel			t meadows, pond edges, vales, ditches, fens	
	stem muhly; non satin grass	Muhlenbergia frondosa	*side slop sunny tra wooded t	ils, N	/A		N/A		N/A	
	Moist conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system, often forms colonies; can become aggressive			ACW	Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil ty	pes	bases of bluffs ar	, prairies, prairie swales, id wooded slopes, marsh s, ditches, fields, railroads,	

Shrubs & Vines (Sunny Trails)

Weste Wolfb	rn Snowberry; erry	Symphoricarpos occidentalis	sunny t	traile	Varm stratification for a old stratification for a m	minimum of 90 days followed by inimum of 120 days.	N/A	N/A	
	system; stem and r	y conditions; rhizomatous roo oot cutting propagation; seed cult; excellent pollinator		UPL	Full to partial sun	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes	Ditches, streambanks, floodplains, open swales, open woodlands, prairies, bluffs; disturbed areas	

Trees (Sunny Trails)

	Cherry; Wild Black y; Rum Cherry	Prunus serotina	sunny	trails	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 90 days or fall	N/A		N/A	
		t conditions; taproot; shad ding; excellent pollinator; s n are successful		FACU		Full sun	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes, loam	-	nnas, powerline clearances, , roadsides, tickets,	
*Black Willow	Salix nigra bar war sha edg and		shade edge,	ıll, s edge, d stream	Not for collect	•	ults if planted immediately after	N/A	1	N/A	
	system; most comr	tions; shallow, wide, latera non propagation through c gation can be successful as scellent pollinator;	uttings,	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	· ·	lands, swamps, riverbanks, es, sloughs, pond edges, wet	

Along trail edges (Woodlands)

Forbs

*Whit	e snakeroot	Ageratina altissima (Eupatorium rugosum)	*top s woode				for a minimum of 60 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.25oz/acre		150,000	
	which is used by maconditions; rhizoma	ntific name is <i>Eupatorium ru</i> g any nurseries. Slightly dry to atous and fibrous root systen dy; easily grown from seed	moist	N/A		Partial sunlight	Loam, clay loam			ands, thickets, woodland adows, disturbed areas	
	da Anemone; ow Anemone	Anemone canadensis	*top s bankfu trail	un, ull, sunny	germ	inate for 2 or more	o pretreatment but plant will not years. Otherwise three phases of a cold for 60 days are necessary.	1oz/acre		8,000	
		ist to wet conditions; rhizomatous root system, en forms colonies; can become aggressive		FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Loamy, gravelly, sandy soils		-	es, open floodplain mbanks, swamps, ditches	
*Wild	ginger	ger Asarum canadense wo		hade, ed trail, ope		seeds immediately a one full year for ge	ofter collection. May need to rmination.	1oz/acre		4,400	
	root system, often	Slightly dry to moist conditions; shallow rhizomatous root system, often forms colonies; most successful propagation through plugs or root division		FACU		Full to partial shade	Moist soil; Loam, slightly rocky so	oil	Floodplain and u wooded slopes	pland woodlands, bluffs,	

*False	nettle	Boehmeria cylindrica		full, d stream wooded	No se	eed pretreatment no	ecessary	1oz/acre		208,000	
	Moist conditions;	dioecius		OBL		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soil		1	lands, streambanks, nps, marshes , fens	
*Ameri Tall Bel	ican bellflower; llflower	Campanulastrum americanum (Campanula americana, old scientific name)	*top sh woode	•	-		for a minimum of 30 days or fall germinate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		170,000	
		low drought tolerance; readily lent pollinator; taproot; annua		FAC		Partial shade	Fertile, moist soil; loam		Moist woodlands thickets, streamb	s, disturbed woodland areas, panks	
Chevril		Chaerophyllum procumbens			N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Moist conditions; considered weedy	taproot; self-seeding; can be v; annual		FACW		Partial sunlight	Fertile loam			oodlands, woodland edges, les, thickets, glades	
*Canad	dian Honewort	Cryptotaenia canadensis	*top sh woode	-	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	0.5oz/acre		7,000	
	Moist conditions;	taproot; self-seeding		FAC		Partial shade	Well-drained, loamy, fertile		Floodplain wood disturbed areas,	lands, shady bluffs, slightly woodland edges	
Waterp	ood; Aunt Lucy	Ellisia nyctelea			N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Moist to moderat	ely moist conditions; taproot		FAC		Partial shade	Fertile loam		Deciduous wood streambanks, fiel areas	ands, thickets, ds, waste places, disturbed	
Fleabar	ne	Erigeron philadelphicus			Sow	I seeds immediately a	after collection	N/A	1	N/A	
		fibrous root system; self-seed I weedy; excellent pollinator	ing;	FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of moist, soil types	, well-drained	fields, pond and	anks, marsh edges, ditches, ake margins, moist olain woodlands, moist	

*Spotted touc Orange jewelw	-	Impatiens capensis	*top sh shady s edge, w trail, ba	tream vooded	Sows	seeds immediately a	fter collection.	0.25oz/acre		4,000	
readily	ly germinates f	ions; annual; taproot; self-s rom seed; excellent pollinat become aggressive	•	FACW		Full to partial shade	Moist, fertile, clay, loam, sand			Iplain woodlands, swamps, ks, wet ditches, seeps	
*Pale touch-m Yellow jewelw	,	Impatiens pallida	*top sh shady s edge, w trail, ba	tream vooded	Sows	seeds immediately a	fter collection.	1oz/acre		1,600	
germir		ions; taproot; annual; readi eds; excellent pollinator; ca	•	FACW		Partial shade	Moist soils; loamy, mucky			oodplain woodlands, muddy ody edges of marshes	
*Purple rocket	et	lodanthus pinnatifidus	*top sh side slo wooded	pe,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
grown		ions; taproot; self-seeding; ccellent pollinator; tolerates		FACW		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Floodplain woodl meadows	ands, floodplain slopes,	
*Great Blue Lo Cardinal Flowe		Lobelia siphilitica	*top sh bankful shaded edge, w trail	ll, stream			for a minimum of 60 days or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		500,000	
	o moist conditi fication; centra	ions; can be established wit Il taproot	hout	OBL		Full sun to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loam, sandy loam, cla	ау		n floodplain woodlands, verbanks, ditches, swamps	
*Water horeho American Bugl American wate horehound	gleweed;	Lycopus americanus	*bankfo water's wooded	edge,		s light to germinate, eatment necessary.	, surface sow seeds. No other	0.25oz/acre		130,000	
	o moist conditi forms colonies	ions; rhizomatous root syst s	em,	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist soils; clay, silt, loam		-	ines, riverbanks, marshes, ries, open floodplain hickets	
*Northern bug	gleweed	Lycopus uniflorus	*bankfu water's wooded sunny t	edge, d trails,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Wet to moist conditions: tuberous roots with stolons:		OBL	Full to partial sunlight		Sandy, loamy, mucky soil		Streambanks, fen edges, moist mea	s, marshes, swamps, lake dows		

*Virginia bl	luebell	Mertensia virginica	*top sha	,	Other		immediately after collection. moist stratification for a	0.5oz/acre		9,700	
	efers moist, well- lonies; taproot	drained conditions; often fo	rms	FACW		Partial to full shade	Fertile, moist soil; loam, rock		Floodplain woodl riverbanks and st	ands, shady bluffs, reambanks	
*Wild Berg Beebalm	gamot;	Monarda fistulosa	*top sha top sun, and woo trails	sunny	No se	ed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.25oz/acre		70,000	
rhiz eas	zomatous with d sily grown from s	to partially dry conditions; eep roots; excellent pollinate eed; can become aggressive n disturbed areas; drought to	; very	FACU		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	oes		, fields, moist meadows, forests, prairies, savannas, d areas	
*Mousetail mousetail	il; Tiny	Myosurus minimus	*water's sunny tr	ails,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
self		conditions; fibrous root sys in exposed soil with little		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, sandy loam, gravelly loam	, clay loam		nks, pond and lake shores, woodland areas, disturbed	
*Woodland	d phlox; Wild	Phlox divaricata	*top sha wooded		Cold, planti		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		12,500	
rhiz		erately moist conditions; ystem; propagation through st successful	seeds	FACU		Partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes		ands, bluffs, seasonal mbanks, wooded paths	
*Clearweed	ed	Pilea pumila	*top sha		N/A			N/A		N/A	
	et to moist condit om seed; annual	tions; self-seeding; easily gro	own	FACW		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Floodplain woodl woodland edges	ands, streambanks, seeps,	
*Jacob's lad	idder; greek	Polemonium reptans	*tops sh wooded	II.	Cold, planti		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	1oz/acre		18,000	
	•	o slightly dry conditions; fibr eding; excellent pollinator	rous	FAC		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils			ands, streambanks, fens, oodland edges, wooded	

*Norw	vegian cinquefoil	Potentilla norvegica	*sunny trails wooded trai		1		N/A		N/A	
		ry conditions; taproot; self-se r; easily grown from seed	eding; FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Loamy soils		-	, pastures, parking lot nks, sloughs, marshes, areas	
*Kidne	ey leaf buttercup	Ranunculus abortivus	*top shade, wooded trai	N/A	1		N/A		N/A	
		fibrous root system; self-seed weedy; easily grown from se	- ΕΔ(w	Partial sunlight	Fertile soils; clay loam, loam			banks, wooded paths, , woodland edges, fields,	
	ed Crowfoot; Il buttercup	Ranunculus sceleratus	*water's eda wooded trai	_	d, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	1oz/acre		145,000	
	Wet to moist cond seeding; annual	itions; fibrous root system; so	elf- OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Moist, fertile soils, clay loam, cla	y, mud		streambanks, river sandbars, meadows, ditches	
*Brow	n-eyed Susan	Rudbeckia triloba	*top sun, to shade, woodland tr	pla	d, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 30 days or fall	1oz/acre	I	34,000	
	Moist conditions; f	fibrous root system; self-seed piennial	ing; FAC	U	Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loamy, gravelly, clay,	sandy		s, open forests, riverbanks, ets, roadsides, disturbed	
	t Goldenrod; Tall nrod; Early nrod	Solidago gigantea	*side slope, bankfull, sur trails, wood trails			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.05oz/acre		250,000	
		itions; fibrous and rhizomato pollinator; can become aggre	Ι - Δ('	W	Full sun to light shade	Moist soils; loam, clay loam, sand	d-loam	Floodplain woodl edges, wet prairie	ands, riverbanks, pond es, fens, ditches	
	England aster; New and American-Aster	Symphyotrichum novae- angliae (Aster novae- angliae)	*top sun, bankfull, sid slope, woodland tr	pla	d, moist stratification nting.	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	1oz/acre		66,000	
	which is used by m	entific name is Aster novae-ar nany nurseries; moist condition natous root system; can becon nt pollinator	ngliae ons;	"	Full or partial sunlight	Fertile, moist soil; clay, loam	,		s, riverbanks, thickets, es, open woodlands,	

Ontario	o aster	Symphyotrichum ontarionis (Aster ontarionis)	*top sl woode	hade, ed trails	-	requires cold, mois	t stratification for a minimum of	N/A		N/A	
	ontarionis, which is	ous scientific name is <i>Aster</i> s used by many nurseries. Mo atous and fibrous root systen		FAC		Partial sunlight	Rich, loamy soils		-	ands, open woodlands, anks, savannas, meadows	
*Willov	w Aster	Symphyotrichum praealtum (Aster praealtus)	-	un, sunny wooded	1		for a minimum of 30 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		130,000	
	A synonymous scientific name is <i>Aster praealtus</i> , often used by nurseries; moist conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system, often forms colonies; can become aggressive; excellent pollinator			FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Moist prairies, fie lakeside and rive	elds, ditches, thickets, rside meadows	
*Smoo	oth speedwell; Veronica peregring *sunn			y trails, ed trails	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Moist to wet condi taproot; easily grov	tions; fibrous root system wit wn from seed	th	FACW		Full sun to partial shade	Moist soils		Roadsides, lawns areas	, fens, meadows, waste	
*Comn	mmon blue violet Viola sororia *top shade, wooded trails, sunny trails, side slope			ed trails, trails,	Best if sown in the fall. Otherwise, requires cold, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days or fall planting. Needs light to germinate, surface sow seeds.			0.5oz/acre		23,000	
	Moderately moist conditions; rhizomatous root system; self-seeding; easily grown from seed; can become aggressive in optimum conditions				Partial sunlight	Fertile soil; loam, clay loam		-	ies, savannas, wooded ams, woodland edges, open ands		

Grasses, Sedges, & Rushes (Wooded Trails)

ned Graceful Sedge; is' Sedge	Carex davisii	*top of ban shade, side slope, woodland e	minir	•	, moist stratification for a Ill planting likely needed. May surface sow seeds.	1oz/acre	9,000	
Moist to wet condi	tions; flood tolerant; fibrous ystem	and FAC		Partial sun	Moist soil; loam		Upland and floodplain woodlands, fiel edges, wooded slopes, riverbanks, mo meadows, slightly disturbed areas	

*Gray′	s sedge; Bur sedge	Carex grayi	*stream edge shade, top shade, side slope, woodland trails, bankfull		planting is recommer	nded.	2oz/acre	1,200		
		tions; tolerant to seasonal flow wet conditions; fibrous and system	pooding; FACW		Partial shade	Fertile soil; loam, sand, silt		Moist, deciduous shady streamban	woodlands, sandy swamps, ks, marshes	
	ebrush Grass; n Bottlebrush grass	Elymus hystrix (Hystrix patula)	*woodland trails, top shade	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	3oz/acre		7,600	
	a synonymous scier drought tolerant; se	Highly shade tolerant; moist to slightly dry condition a synonymous scientific name is <i>Hystrix patula;</i> drought tolerant; self-seeding; fibrous root system; forms small colonies Sedge Carex jamesii			Filtered sunlight to partial shade	Loamy, rocky soil, clay, can survi of soil types	ve in a variety		woodlands, rocky upland woodland trails, savannas, dy riverbanks	
James'	Sedge	Carex jamesii		N/A			3oz/acre		12,500	
	Moderately moist or root system; self-se	onditions; fibrous and rhizor eeding	matous N/A		Partial shade	Fertile loam		Woodland slopes along woodland p	s, floodplain woodlands, paths	
	Wild Rye; Downy ye; Hairy Wildrye;	Elymus villosus	*woodland trails, top shade, side slope	No se	eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	0.5lb/acre		5,500	
	Moist to slightly dry	conditions; fibrous roots	FACU		Partial Sun	Fertile soil; loam		. •	es of forests, rocky wooded floodplains of rivers and	
*Virgin	nia Wild Rye	Elymus virginicus	*top shade, top sun, shaded stream edge, sunny trails, wooded trails		eed pretreatment ne	ecessary	1lb/acre		4,200	
	crop for erosion co	brous root system; great countrol; easily grown from seed to other species over five yea	er d; FACW	•	Full sun to shade	Fertile soil; loam, clay loam, sand in a variety of soil types	dy, can survive	riverbanks, stream	dlands, riparian areas, mbanks, moist prairies, moist savannas, disturbed	

	stem muhly; non satin grass	Muhlenbergia frondosa	*side s sunny t woode	-	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	·	brous and rhizomatous root s colonies; can become aggre		FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil type	pes	bases of bluffs ar	, prairies, prairie swales, ad wooded slopes, marsh s, ditches, fields, railroads,	
*Woo	dland bluegrass	Poa sylvestris	*top sh woode side slo	d trails,	N/A			N/A		N/A	
	Moist conditions; fi through seeds only	brous root system; propagat	ion	FAC		Partial sunlight	Fertile, loamy soils		Floodplain woodl wooded ravines	ands, wooded slopes,	

Shrubs & Vines (Wooded Trails)

*	Choke	echerry	Prunus virginiana	*top sl woode	hade ed trails	Cold, plant	moist stratification ing.	for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	N/A	N/A	′A	
		spreading, rhizomat	what moist conditions; deep, ous root system; seed or roo ; excellent pollinator		FACU		Full sun to partial shade	Can survive in a variety of soil typacidic soils	_	Streambanks, bluffs, ro thickets, fields, disturbe	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Trees (Wooded Trails)

lack Willow; Swamp llow	Salix nigra	*side s bankfu water's shaded edge, s and wo trails	II, s edge, I stream sunny	Not fo	•	ults if planted immediately after	N/A	N/A	
Wet to moist conditions; shallow, wide, lateral root system; most common propagation through cuttings though seed propagation can be successful as well; fast growth rate; excellent pollinator;		ttings,	OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	nds, swamps, riverbanks, s, sloughs, pond edges, wet	

Scour Intolerant (Plant unlikely scour tolerant, not recommended along most river settings but certain areas shielded from scour/high energy waters may be appropriate for planting) Forbs

American water plantain	Alisma subcordatum	(bankfull)	Cold, moist str	tratification	for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	2oz/acre	60,000	
seeding; can propa	orous root system with corms; agate through seeds or ikely not able to tolerate heav	OBL	Full sun	n	Wet soils, mud, silt		Marshes, slow streams, ponds, lake edges, ditches, seeps	
Large-flowered water plantian	Alisma triviale	(bankfull)	Cold, moist str planting.	tratification	for a minimum of 30 days, or fall	2oz/acre	66,000	
	prous and rhizomatous root sy olerate heavy scour	stem; OBL	Full sun	n	Wet soils, mud		Marshes, ditches, shallow pond edges, lake edges, sloughs, slow-moving streams	
Great St. Johnswort	Hypericum ascyron (Hypericum pyramidatum)	(water's edge)			for a minimum of 60 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre	190,000	
Hypericum pyrami	a synonymous scientific name datum which is used by many itous root system, often forms pollinator	FΔC	Full to p	•	Can survive in a variety of soil typ	oes	Open woodlands, riverbanks, streambanks, meadows, moist prairies, thickets	
Blue Flag iris	Iris virginica shrevei	(water's edge)	Fall planting is	s recommer	nded.	2oz/acre	1,000	E
system, often form	litions; fibrous and rhizomatouns colonies; do not let seeds die is the northern variation of I	y out;	Full to p	•	Fertile soils		Moist savannas, meadows, riverbanks, swamp edges, ditches, marshes, wet prairies, open floodplain woodlands, pond edges	
Michigan lily	Lilium michiganense	(bankfull)	germinate for	r a full year. cation for 60	o pretreatment but plant will not Otherwise, a period of warm, days followed by cold, moist are necessary.	*Plugs or transrecommended	1.10.000	
	itions; fibrous root system wit or plugs may be easier to propa	$I \vdash \Delta (\setminus V)$	Full to p	•	Fertile, moist soils; loamy, sand-l	oam soils	Bogs, wet prairies, open woodlands, savannas, meadows, swamps, fens	
Short Beak Arrowhead	Sagittaria brevirostra	(bankfull)	N/A			N/A	N/A	
Wet, soggy conditions; stolons; grows well in shallow standing water; likely cannot tolerate heavy scour		Full sun	n	Wet soils, mud		Marshes, sloughs, pond edges, muddy streambanks, swamps, shallow water		

	on arrowhead; eaf arrowhead; ootato	Sagittaria latifolia	(bankf	ull)	strati	-	ninate. Requires cold, moist y warm, moist stratification, noist stratification.	1.5oz/acre		61,000	
	roots; self-seeding; water; can be propa	d conditions; fibrous, tuberou grows well in shallow standi agated through seeds or annot tolerate heavy scour		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Wet soils, shallow water, muddy	shores	I = =	vales, seeps, marshes, pond ow-moving streambanks	
Marsh	Skullcap	Scutellaria galericulata		ull, s edge, shade)	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	N/A		N/A	
		rous root system with stolon es; may not be able to tolerat		OBL		Full sun to partial shade	Wet soils, sand, muck, peaty soil:	s		meadows, lakeshores, ams, bogs, swamps, ditches	
Cup Pla	ant	Silphium perfoliatum	slope,	ull, side top of ull sun)	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	2oz/acre		1,400	
		entral taproot; rhizomatous, ellent pollinator; most succe ;h seeds		FACW		Full or partial sunlight	Moist soil; clay, loam, sand		,	s, riverbanks, streambanks, wet forests, lake shores,	
Culver'	's root	Veronicastrum virginicum	Top of only	bank	1		for a minimum of 90 days, or fall erminate, surface sow seeds.	0.125oz/acre		800,000	
	Moist to wet condit rhizomes, excellent	tions; central taproot with so pollinator	ome	FAC		Full to partial sunlight	Fertile soil, loam, can tolerate so clay	me sand or		een woods, thickets, eadows near rivers,	

Grasses, Sedges, & Rushes (Scour Intolerant)

Hop Sedge	Carex lupulina	(bankt shade edge)	ull, d stream	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days or fall	3oz/acre		3,300	
	tions; fibrous and rhizoma e able to tolerate heavy so		OBL		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, clay loam, silt- loam, sand	-loam		ond and lake edges, podplain woodlands, prairie	
Tussock sedge; Upright Sedge; Uptight Sedge	Carex stricta	(bankt water	ull, s edge)	Cold, plant		for a minimum of 60 days, or fall	0.125oz/acre		53,000	
Wet conditions; fib can spread aggress	rous and rhizomatous roo ively	t system;	OBL		Full sun	Muck, sand		Wet meadows, b woodlands, fens,	ogs, marshes, floodplain wet prairies	

Fox Sedge; Brown Fox Sedge; Comon Fox Sedge Carex vulpinoidea					d, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days, or fall sting. Needs light to germinate, surface sow seeds.		1oz/acre		100,000	
Wet to moist conditions; fibrous rhizomatous root system, forms colonies; can become aggressive;			FACW		Full to partial sunlight	Loam, silt, clay, gravel		Open floodplain forests, swamps, wet prairies, streambanks, ditches, pond edges, seeps, disturbed areas		
Stem Club-Rush Great tapernaemontani (Scirnus		(bankf water'	full, s edge)	Cold, moist stratification for a minimum of 60 days, or fall planting. Needs light to germinate, surface sow seeds.			1oz/acre	31,000		
Wet, poorly-drained conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous root system, forms dense colonies; can spread aggressively; fire tolerant; a synonymous scientific name is <i>Scirpus validus</i> which is used by many nurseries; can establish through root cuttings and plugs			OBL	Full to partial sunlight Wet soil; sand, muck, mud			Wet prairies, marshes, pond and lake edges, swamps, sloughs, ditches, swales			
*Giant hur reed Snaragnium eurycarnum *bi		*bank Water	-	Sow seeds immediately after collection, seeds should not be allowed to dry out before sowing.		16oz/acre (1lb)		500		
Wet to moist conditions; fibrous and rhizomatous; likely not able to handle heavy scour			OBL		Full to partial sunlight Muddy, sandy, gravelly soils		Marshes, swamps, gens, pond edges, slow-moving streams			

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